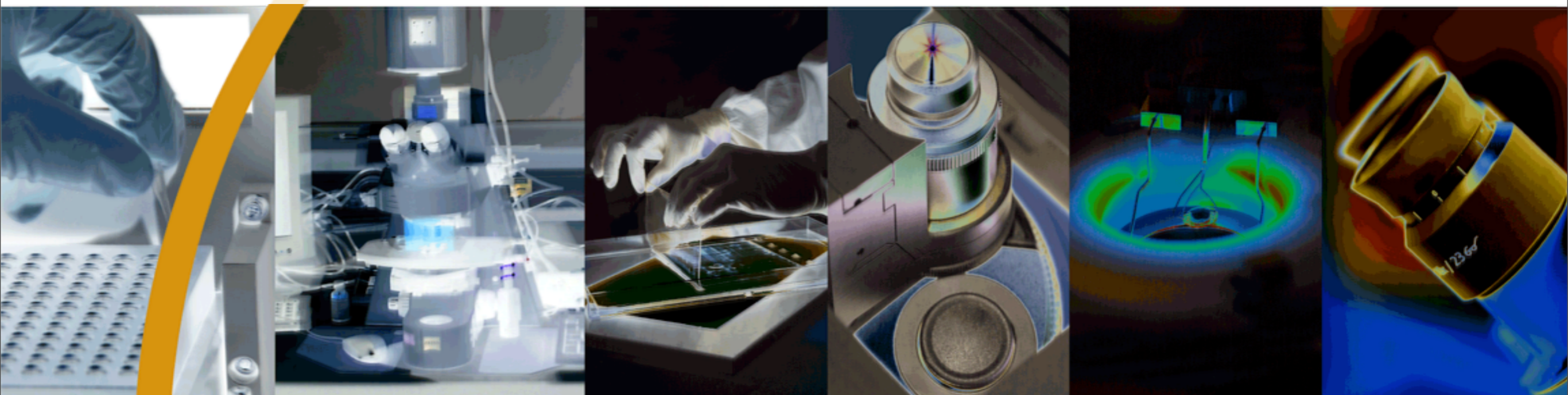


Open Microscopy Environment European users meeting 2009

Jason Swedlow (Organiser)
& Spencer Shorte (Host)

Institut Pasteur, Paris, 19-20 May 2009



Biology is an ill-posed ontology problem...

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anniversaire

Institut Pasteur



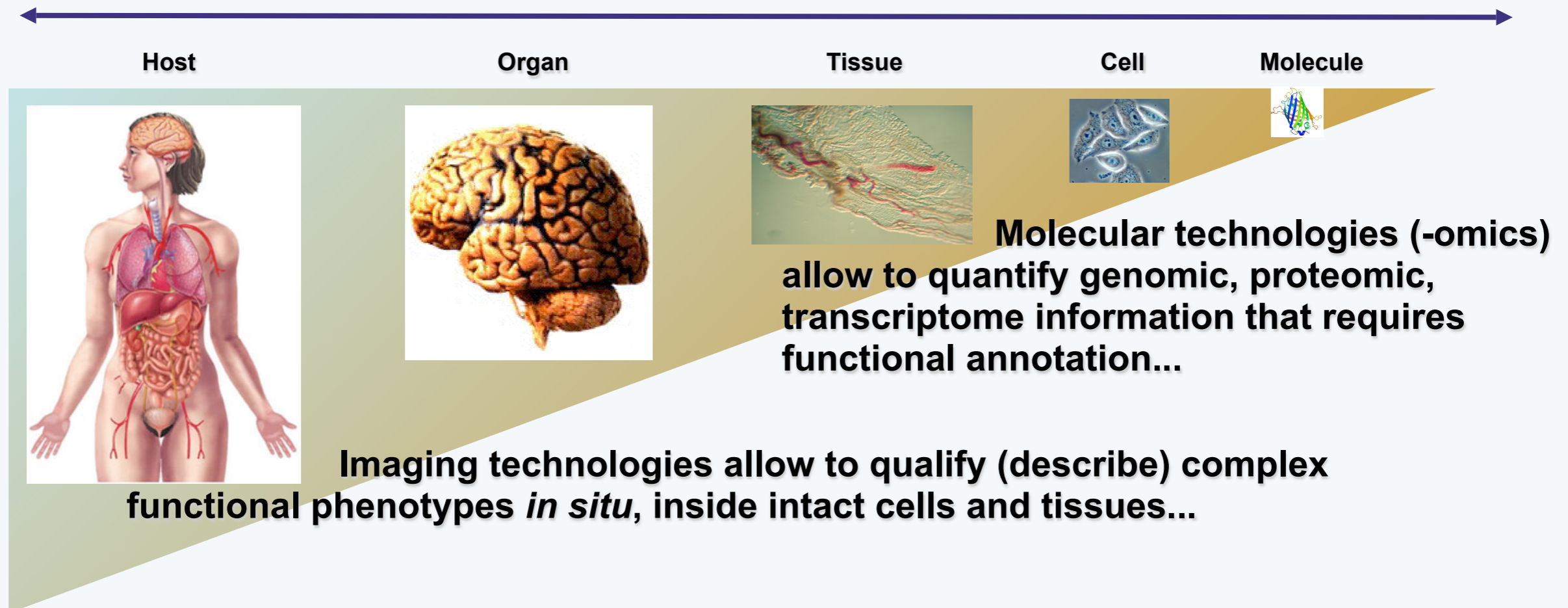
Tissue/organism

Cellular

Molecular

Bedside

Bench



...the link between imaging & -omics is emergent:

Functional Molecular Dynamics

The world's first ever imaging platform was founded at the Institut Pasteur !

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Institut Pasteur

Le service du microcinematography 1929

Hemogregarine Hepatozoon

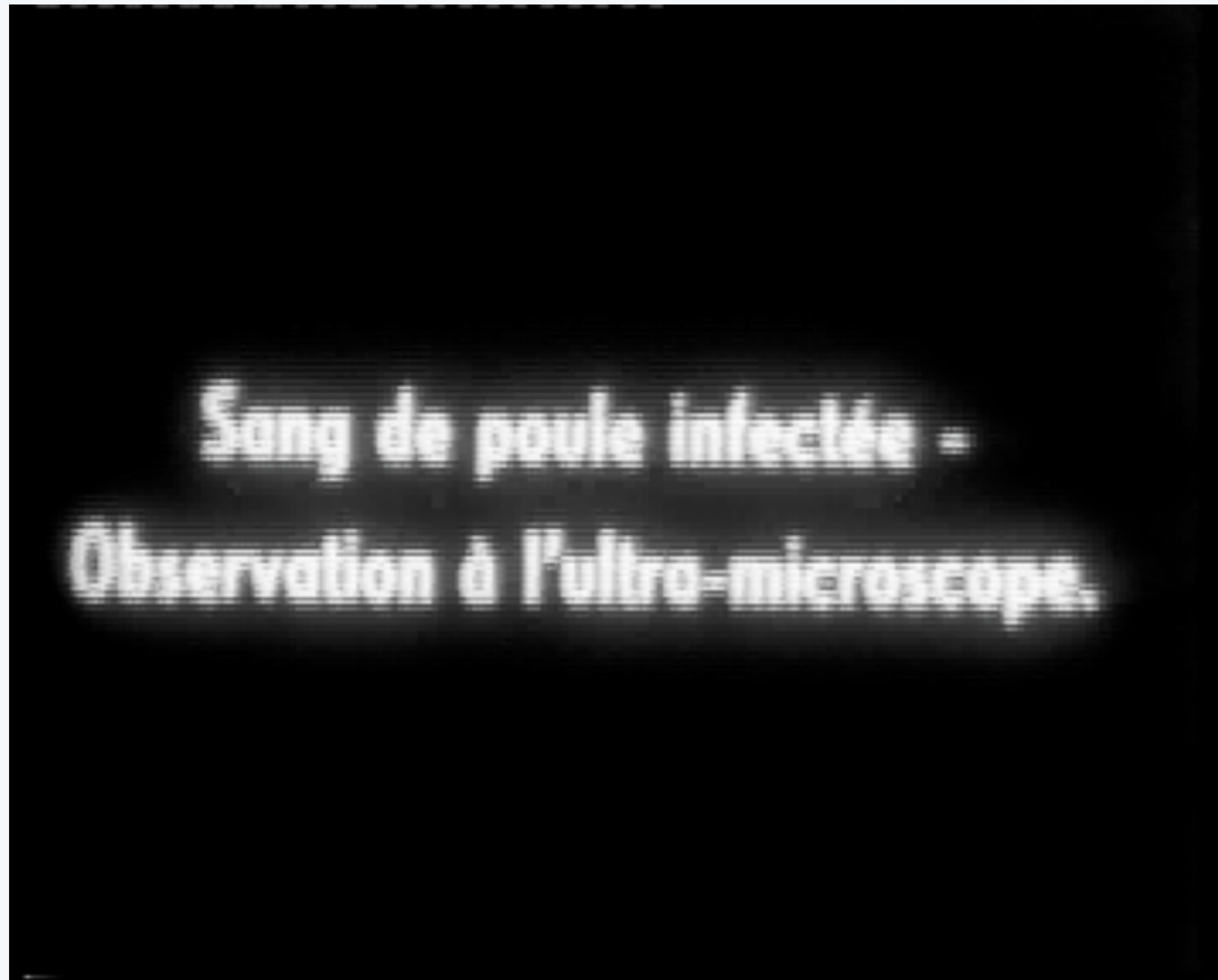


*Travail exécuté
à l'Institut Pasteur,
à l'aide
du micro-manipulateur
pneumatique.*

Chef du Service: Jean Comandon (1877-1970)
Pioneer of microcinematography

Defining: “Functional Molecular Dynamics”

The relationship to imaging



Dynamic imaging was first used in early 1900s to teach doctors how to distinguish syphilis causing spirochetes...

- **living spirochetes incubated in chicken blood and imaged using “microcinematography”; identification of dynamic motility phenotype unique to syphilis causing strains: “frequent direction change...”**

PFID: diverse optical imaging modalities: A technology tool-box...

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www.pfid.org

Imagerie Multi-Photonique :

Confocal LSM510 META Zeiss
avec laser multiphoton Mira 900 (Coherent), Verdi 10W

Imagerie par Bioluminescence :

Microscope inversé Zeiss équipé
d'un détecteur Photek (APD)

Imagerie Dynamique :

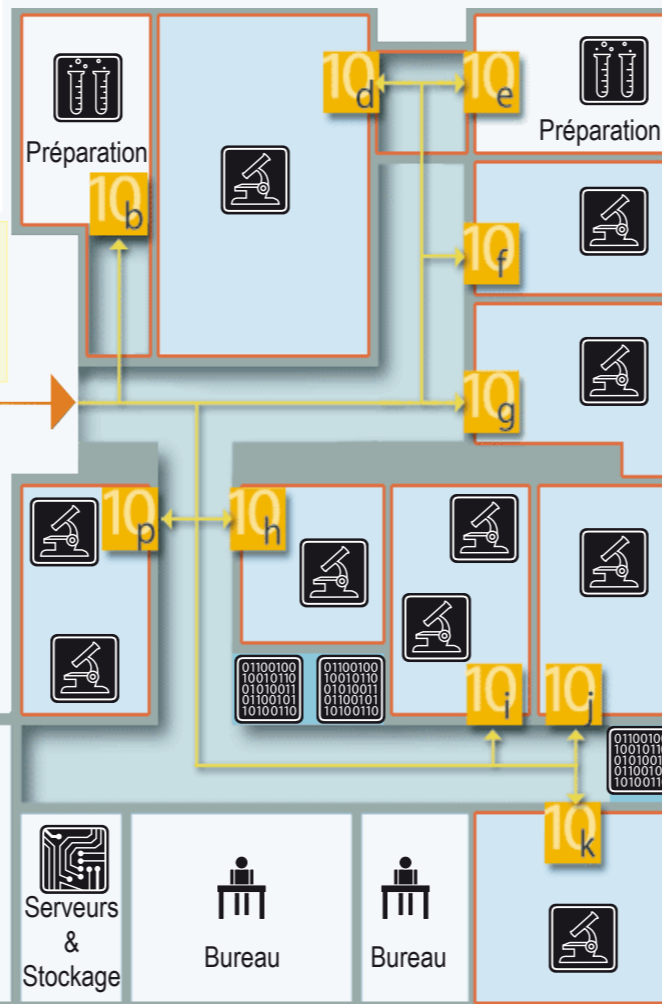
Microscope inversé Zeiss
avec platine motorisée contrôlé
par le logiciel AxioVision (Zeiss)

Imagerie en Lumière Structurée :

Microscope inversé équipé
d'un module Apotome (Zeiss)

Postes de Traitement et d'Analyse :

Déconvolution (Huygens2)
Reconstruction 3D (Imaris, Volocity, OsiriX)
Traitements (ImageJ, AxioVision, LSM510)
Analyse de formes (Cellenger)



Serveur de Calcul et Stockage :

Serveur AMD64 Opteron
Capacité stockage de 10To

Imagerie Confocale/FCS :

Microscope Confocal inversé
LSM510 Confocor2 Zeiss
avec module FCS
(Fluorescence Correlation Spectroscopy)

Imagerie Dynamique Confocale :

Confocal Nipkow Disk
Perkin Elmer UltraView RS sur
microscope inversé (Zeiss)

Imagerie Dynamique Rapide :

Microscope inversé Zeiss équipé d'un
monochromateur Poly IV (TILL Vision)

Imagerie en Lumière Structurée :

Microscope droit équipé
d'un module Apotome (Zeiss)

Recherche & Développement :

¶ Imagerie par micro-rotation de cellules
uniques vivantes non-adhérentes
Projet Automation
(SVI, Andor Tech., Evotec Tech., ENS Cachan, Helsinki University et Institut Pasteur)
www.pfid.org/automation
¶ FRET en temps réel (Cairn Res., Optical Insights):
FRET polarisé et FRET stochiométrique

Imagerie Confocale Spectrale :

Microscope Confocal inversé
LSM 510 META Zeiss

Systèmes localisés en dehors de la plate-forme



Imagerie Dynamique Rapide: Microscope inversé équipé d'un poly IV (TILL Vision). Laboratoire P3

Imagerie Dynamique Confocale: Microscope Confocal droit Révolution (Andor Technology)

Imagerie Confocale: Microscope Confocal Leica TCS 4D

Imagerie par Bioluminescence du petit animal: Système Xenogen IVIS 100

Imagopole: Diverse imaging modalities

Expert resources for imaging in close proximity

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Institut Pasteur

www.imagopole.org

- **Ultrastructural Microscopies**

- **Flow Cytometry**

- **Dynamic Imaging**

Centre immunologie humaine (PFCIH)

- **Image analysis**

- **Bio-informatics, computer sciences & IT**

- **Translational studies**



Côté 25

Cytométrie (PFCF)

25 Permanent scientific, engineering, technical staff + 7 temporary staff (post-docs, students etc); 30 heavy equipment installations (imaging microscopes, scanning & flow cytometry, cryoEM etc); Informatics comprising 35-50 active clients, numerous file-, web-, and calculation servers, 10TB local RAID storage; 120TB FAS 6070 NetApp SAN storage a variety of “imaging” softwares: Huygens-SVI, Metamorph, Imaris, Osirix, imageJ, Definiens, 3i etc

Imaging versus Genomics:

“Walking the walk & talking the talk...”

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Institut Pasteur

Imaging is a fundamental tool for gathering data to leverage knowledge on the mechanism and characteristics of biological function

Tissue/organism

Cellular

Molecular

Intravital imaging

In situ cell imaging/tracking

Ex-vivo tissue imaging

Histopathology

Multi-D fluorescence

Bioluminescence

Flow cytometry

Electron microscopy

Cryo-Electron-Microscopy

CLEM

FRET/FLIM/FCS/FRAP

STORM/PALM (???)

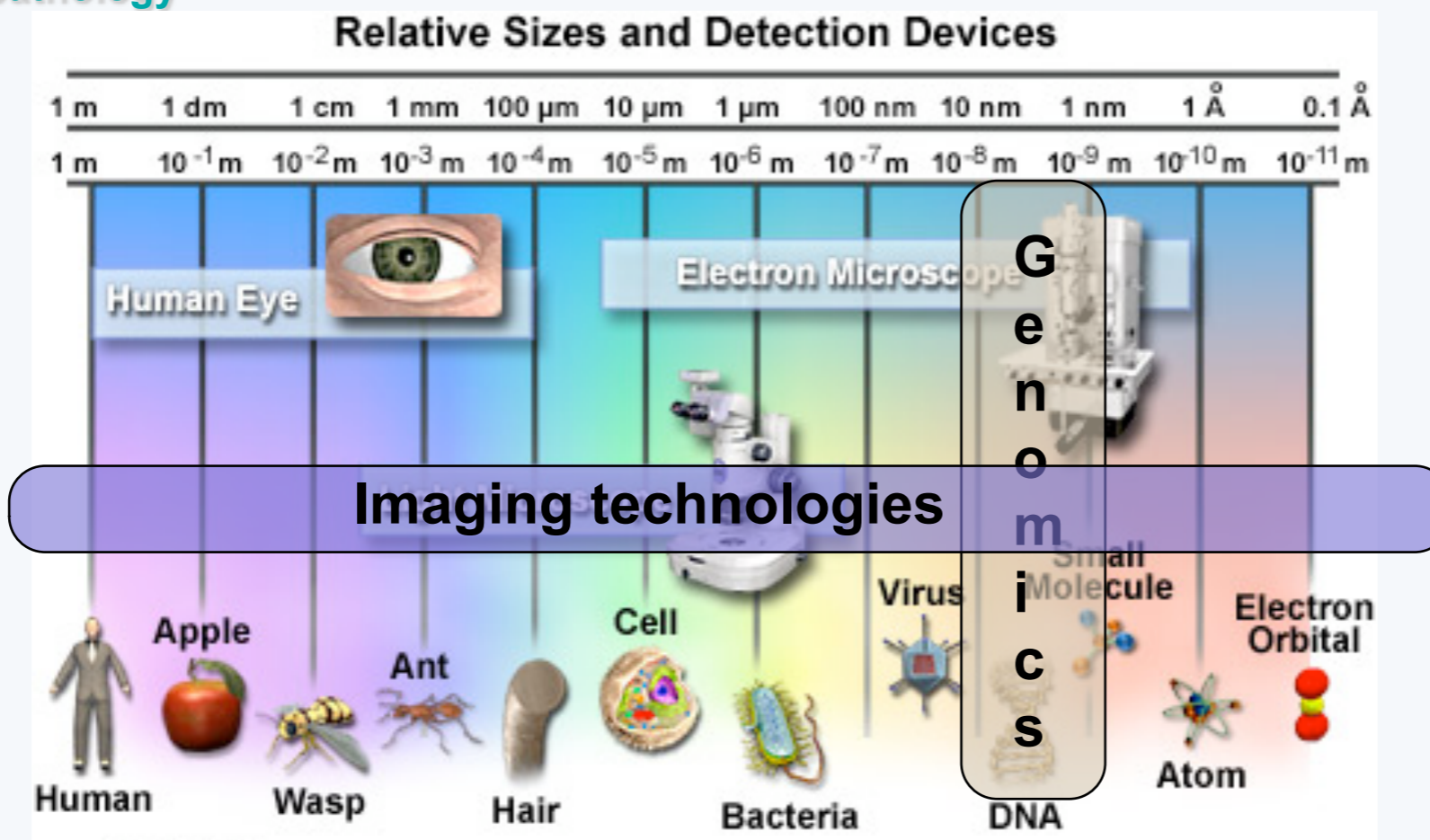


Figure adapted from Florida State University "Expressions" web-site

Imaging infection: *Relating diverse imaging readouts...*

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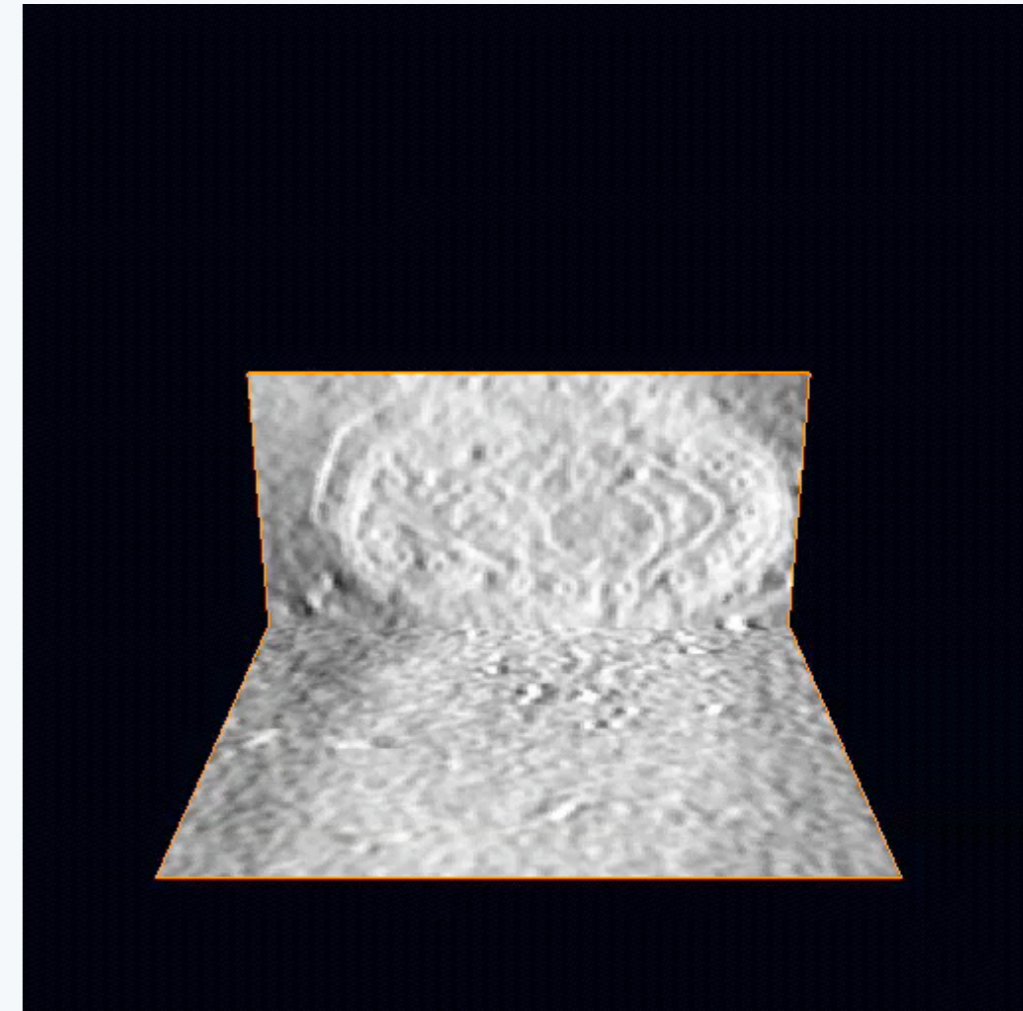
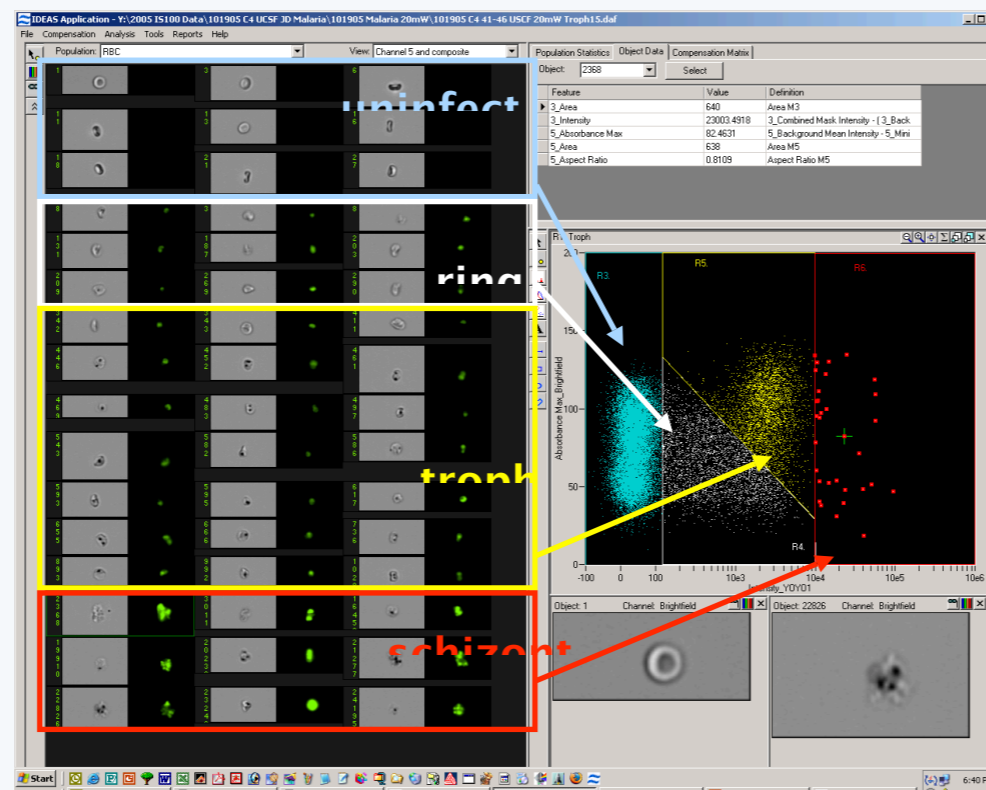
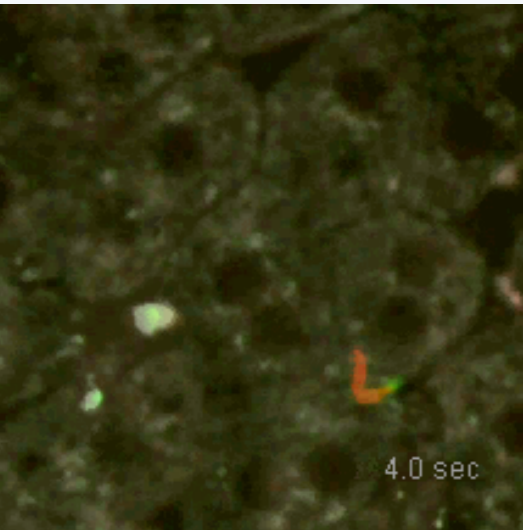
Institut Pasteur



Functional Molecular Dynamics allows to qualify complex functions & phenotypes according to quantifiable criteria, usually by dynamical time-lapse or snap-shot “image” data acquisition (ideally in situ):

- Information/data independent from mechanistic knowledge of the observed phenomena
- Uses multi-parameter descriptors, often partial and/or incomplete... semantic, statistical or population based relevance

Movie S2
Blood Vessel Invasion



M. Cyrklaff , F. Frischknecht

Imagopole

Functional molecular dynamics

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IMAGOPOLE

Pôle de Dynamique Moléculaire et Fonctionnelle

Plate-forme de Cytométrie en Flux
Plate-forme d'Imagerie Dynamique
Plate-forme de Microscopie Ultrastructurale
Centre d'Immunologie Humaine

- **ISO 9001 Certification for quality in service standards (Dec 2007)**
- **>650 registered users, >35,000 hours/year "burn-time"**
- **3 Patents, 1 Software copyright**
- **>30 peer reviewed high-impact scientific articles a year**
- **Global annual budget 2,5 million euros (1,5 million euros salaries)**



IMAGOPOLE
Pôle de Dynamique Moléculaire et Fonctionnelle

Plate-forme de Cytométrie en Flux
Plate-forme d'Imagerie Dynamique
Plate-forme de Microscopie Ultrastructurale
Centre d'Immunologie Humaine

Plate-forme d'Imagerie Dynamique, Imagopole
Institut Pasteur, 25-28 rue du Dr. Roux, 75015 Paris, France
Email: pfid@pasteur.fr - Web: <http://www.pfid.org>

Imagopole - Dynamic imaging

Plateforme d'imagerie dynamique (PFID)

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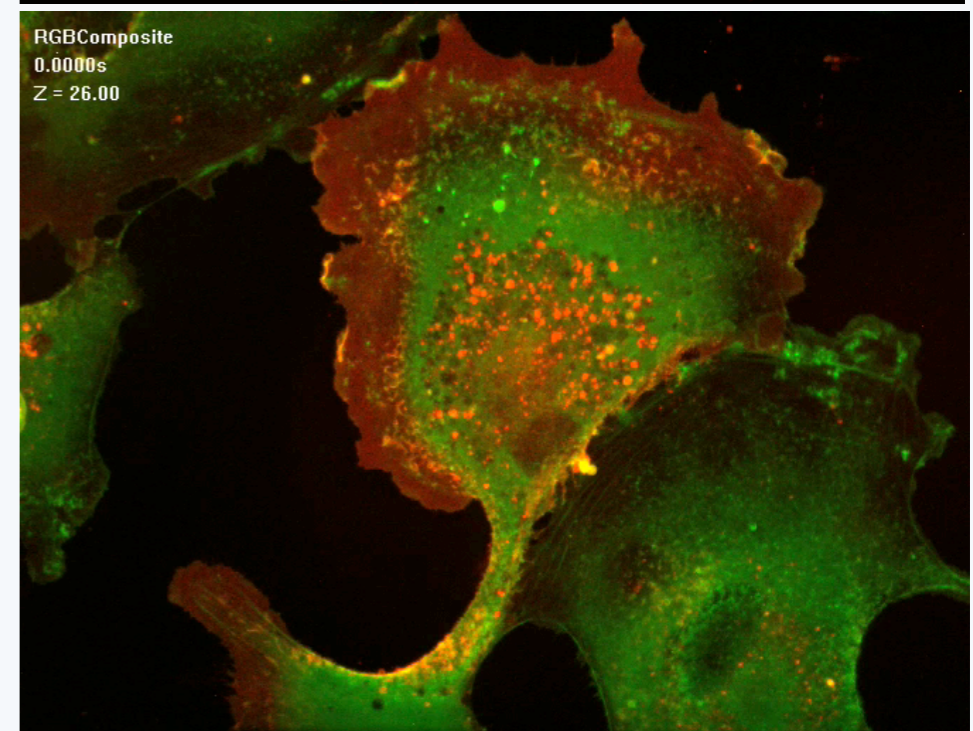
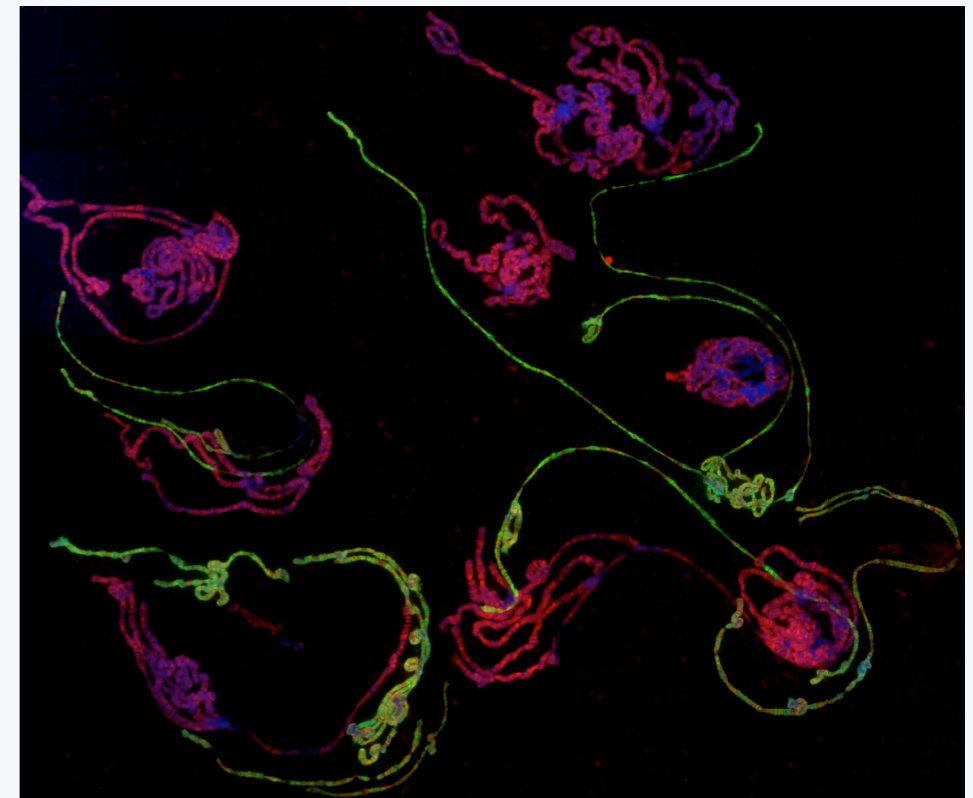
Institut Pasteur

Overview and key facts

- Dedicated resources for image acquisition, analysis, and data management.
- PFID Team: 8-9 engineers/researchers
- >20 imaging systems
- Multi-D & dynamic imaging; 3D/4D visualization; bio-informatics (statistics & image analysis); intravital imaging; two-photon
- Level for biologic security: P2/P2+/P3; A1/A2

Annual:

- >15 000h acquisitions
- 350 users (autonomous and assisted)
- >150 specific trainings to give autonomic access to systems
- Approximately 10 % of acquisitions assisted by PFID Team
- 6-10 co-authored research articles



Imagopole - Ultrastructural imaging

Plateforme microscopie ultrastructurale (PFMU)

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Overview and key facts

➡ 10 peoples (5 engineers and 5 technicians)

- Morphological analysis on biological samples in transmission electron microscopy (TEM) and scanning electron microscopy (SEM)

- Implementation and development of new technology in cryomethods, cryofixation by immersion and by high pressure freezing, cryosubstitution, cryosectioning, and cryomicroscopy

- 5 transmission electron microscopes (TEM) and 1 scanning electron microscope (SEM)

- 9 systems for biological samples preparation

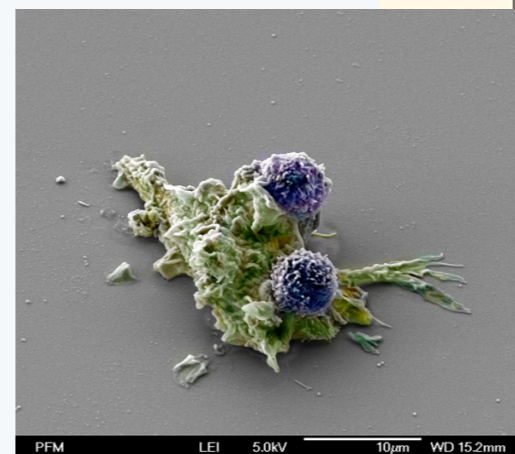
Annual (based upon 2008):

- 10500 hours per year for using systems

- 28 autonomous users

- 10 specific training per year to give autonomous access to systems

- 46 publications during the last 4 years



Correlative light electron microscopy (CLEM), and super-resolution optical methods e.g. PALM/STORM & STED

Imagopole - Cytometry

Plateforme cytométrie en flux (PFCF)

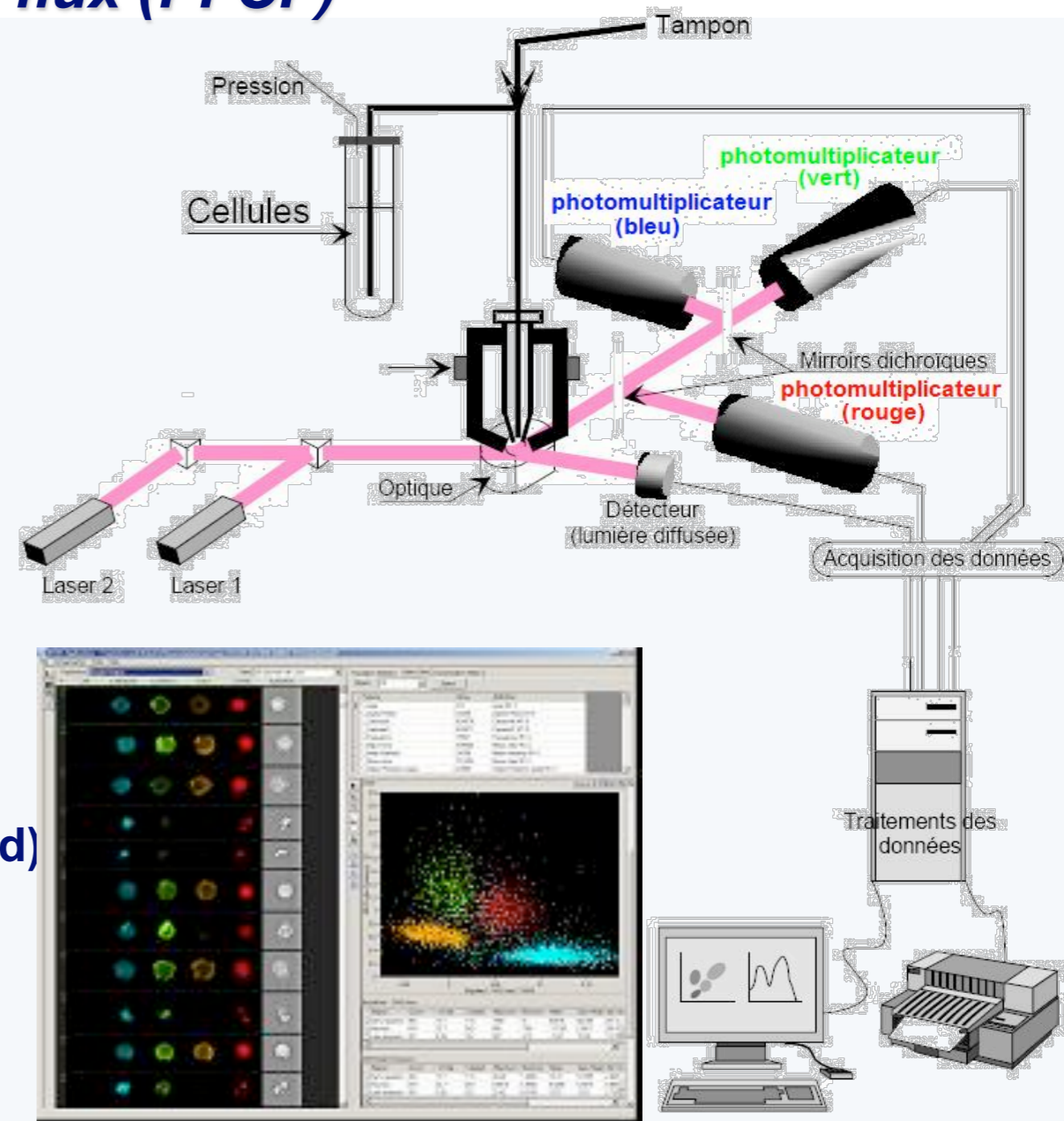
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Institut Pasteur



Overview and key facts

- ➔ 5 permanent staff, 2 temporary
- ➔ Flow cytometry analysis, fluorescence activated cell sorting; scanning cytometry, imaging cytometry and high-content analysis
- ➔ 4 flow analyzers, 2 flow sorters; 2 magnetic bead sorters; 1 image-based flow analyzer; 1 high-content visual screening system (Perkin Elmer, *Opera*)
- ➔ Over 2500 hours sorters (1500 hours assisted)
- ➔ Over 1000 hours autoMACS (autonomes)
- ➔ Over 5000 hours flow analysis:
 - ➔ 120 trainings (1100 heures environ);
 - ➔ 250 hours acquisition / analyses assisted
- ➔ number of users 250



**Imaging cytometry in flow & suspension,
and scanning image cytometry**

Imagopole – Translational research and human immunology

Center for Human Immunology (PFCIH)

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Institut Pasteur



Overview and key facts

- A translational research center dedicated to investigators engaged in human subject studies
- Aim: facilitate the development of collaborative projects between basic scientists and clinicians (bedside-to-bench & back)
- Center of Excellence of the Federation of Clinical Immunology Societies (FOCiS)

CIH staff: 7 team members

(including 2 research engineers, 1 clinical project manager and 1 ARC)

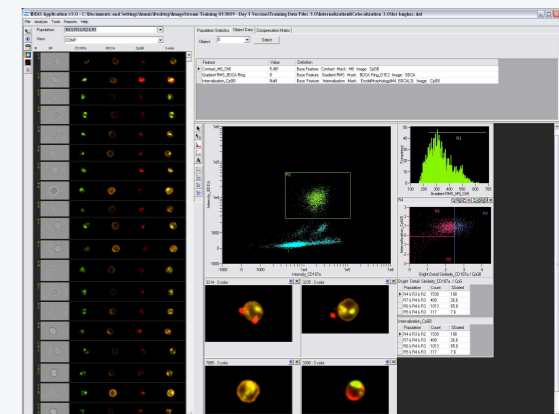
- Advices and help with application of existing technologies
- Trainings for autonomous users on technologies available in the laboratory
- Help scientists with each step of setting up a clinical project

Space and equipment

- Office space and BSL P2+ laboratory = infrastructure developed to host initiation and conduction of translational research projects;
- 4-laser cell sorter, imaging cytometer (ImageStream, Amnis), magnetic cell sorter, Luminex, 4-laser cytometer, fully equipped tissue culture laboratory

10 project-members; 30 users

Access to interesting cohorts, primary tissue samples, cell selection & clonal propagation/amplification



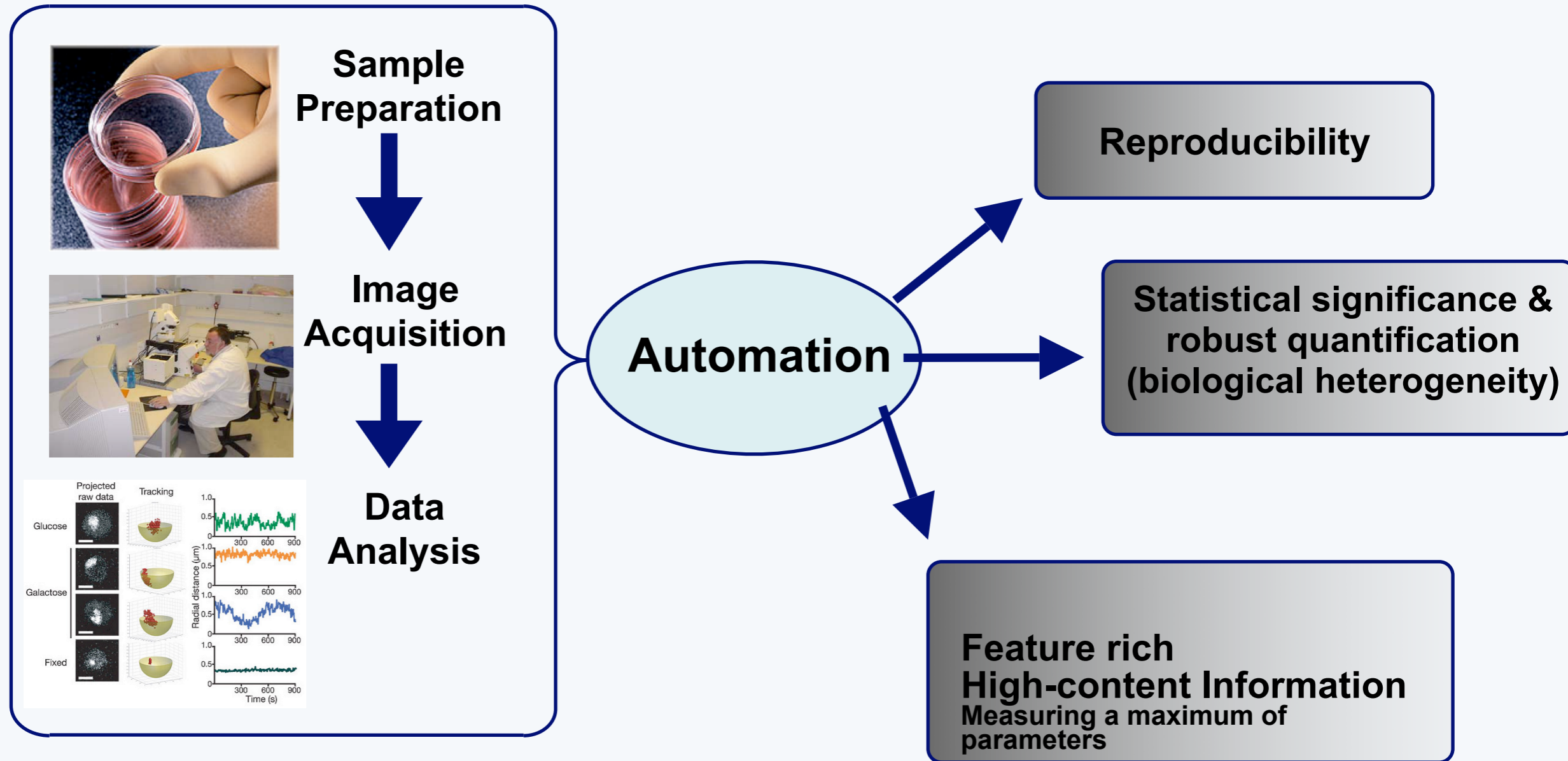
Outlook and perspectives: *High-content imaging, for chemical & genomic research applications, in studies on infectious disease*

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Towards objective approaches in Imaging: Automation



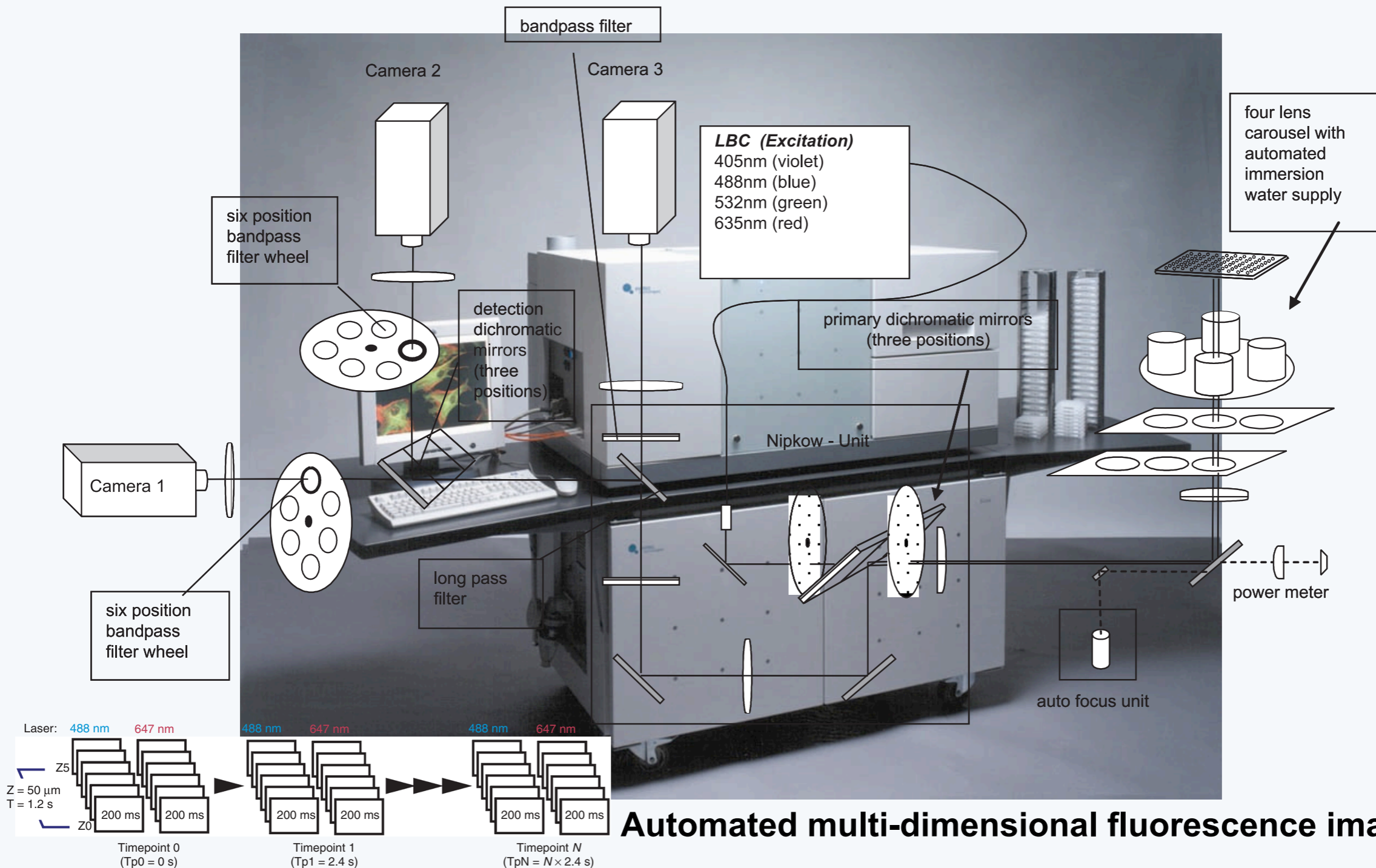
Outlook and perspectives: High-content imaging, for chemical & genomic research applications, in studies on infectious disease

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Automated multi-dimensional fluorescence imaging

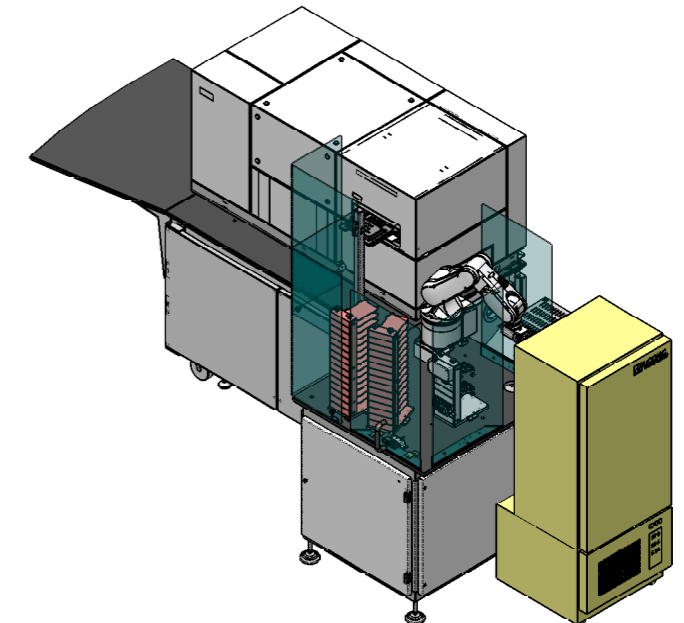
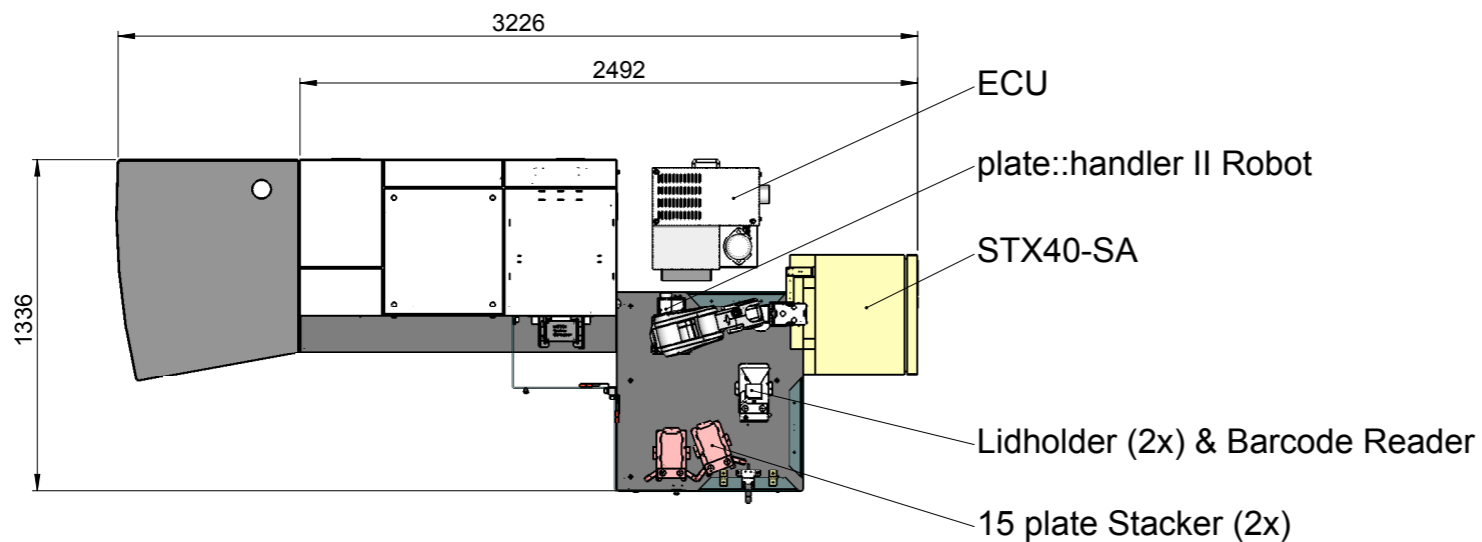
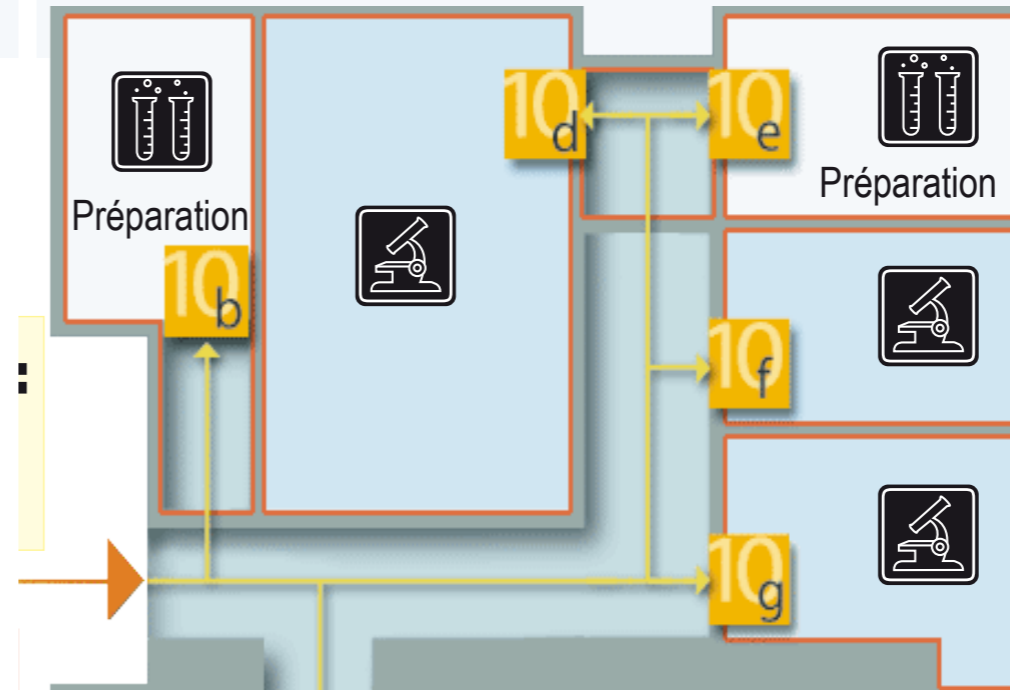
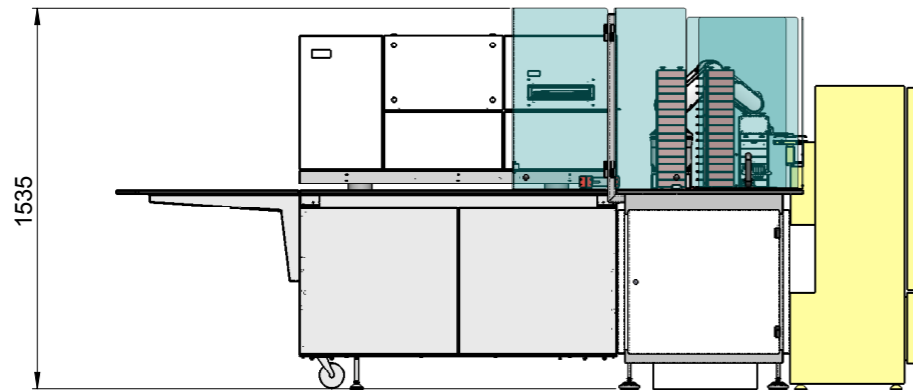
G. Gradi et al.

Outlook and perspectives:

High-content imaging, for fundamental research & chemical/genomic screening applications

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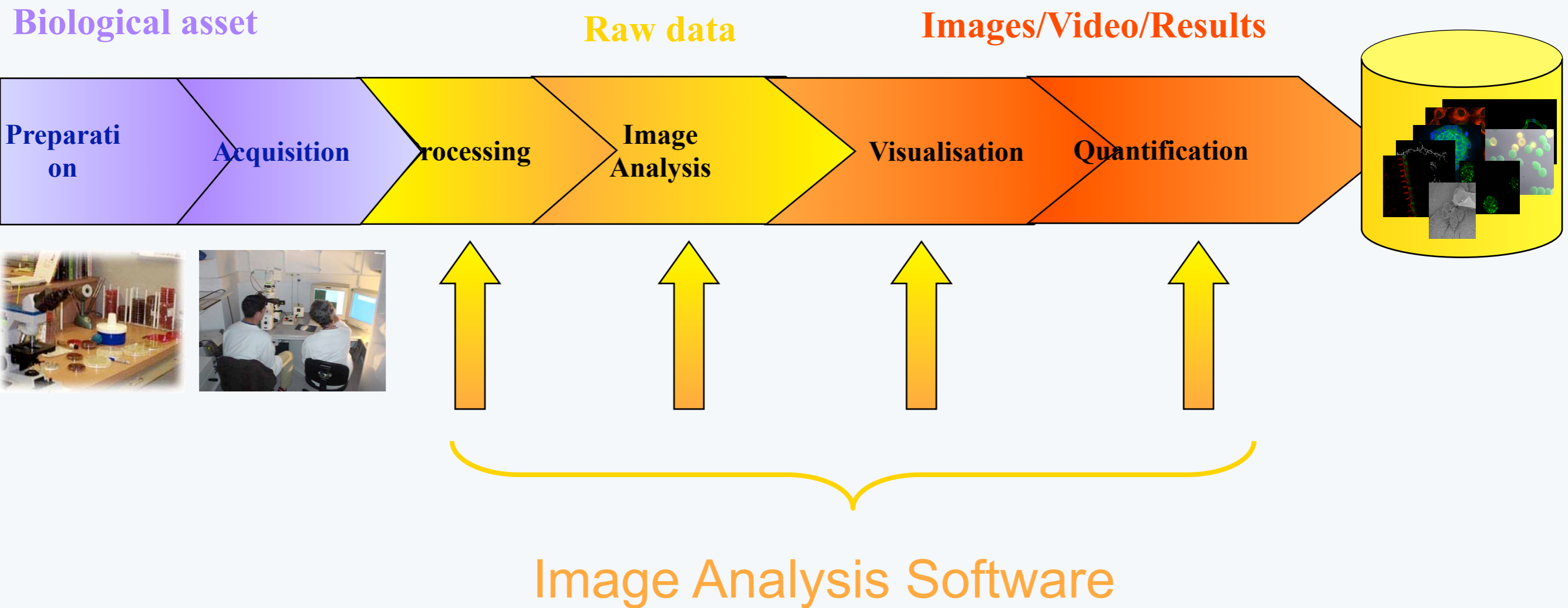


Program SESAME2007- “Imagopole”
Installation 16 March 2009, into PFID P2+ laboratory environment
Chef du projet Dr. Nathalie Aulner

Perspective: Informatic workflow Imagopole

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Outlook and perspectives: *Pipelining high-content analysis*

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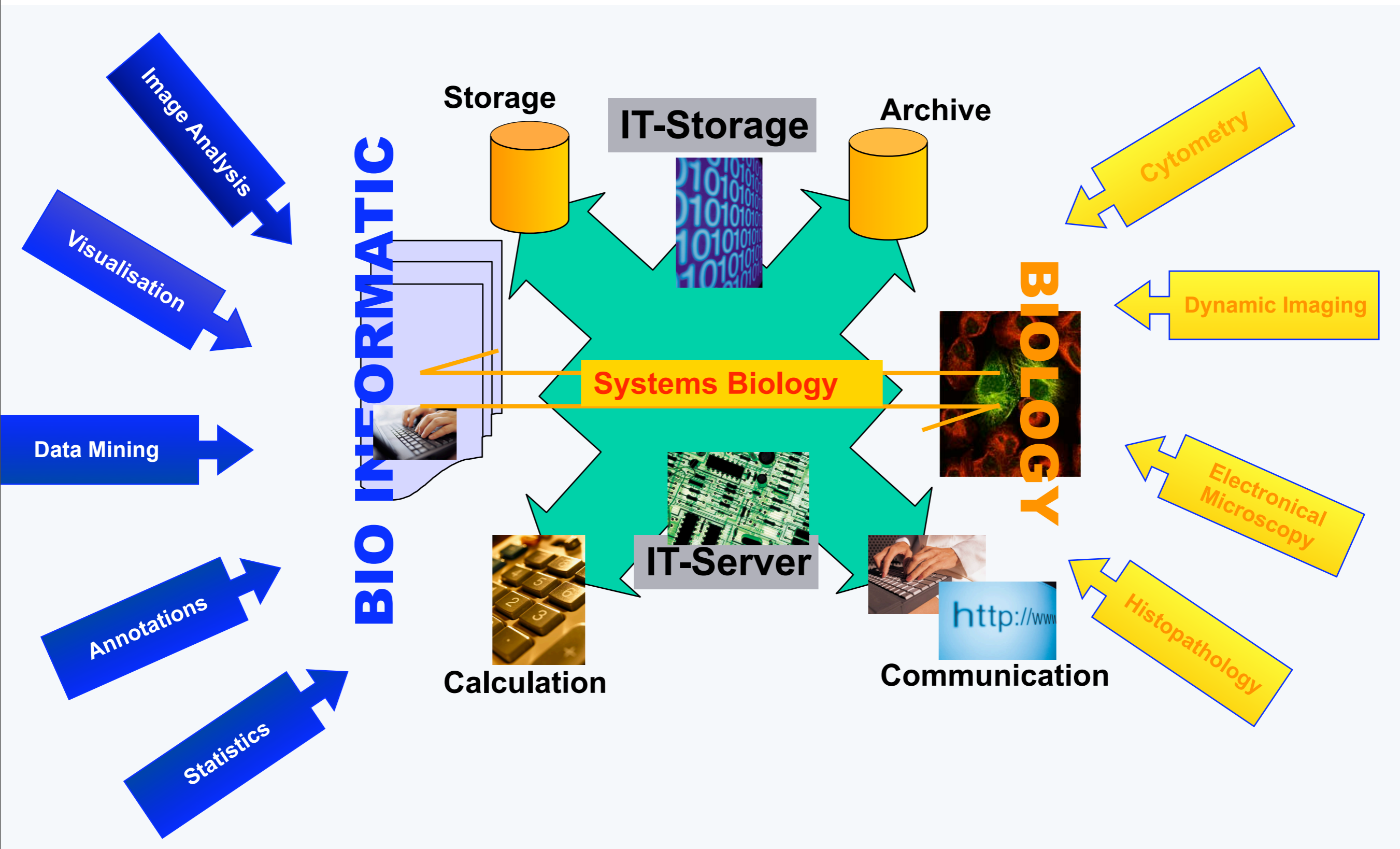


Image database & knowledge mining

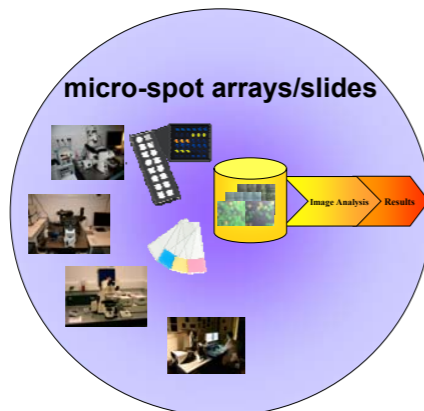
Imaging Cytometry

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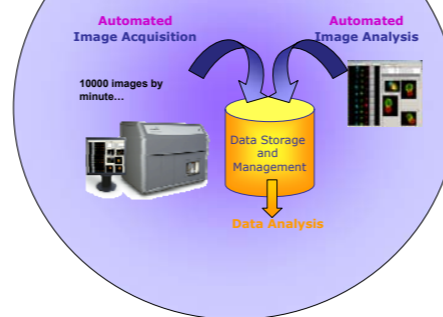
High Content Screening (HCS)



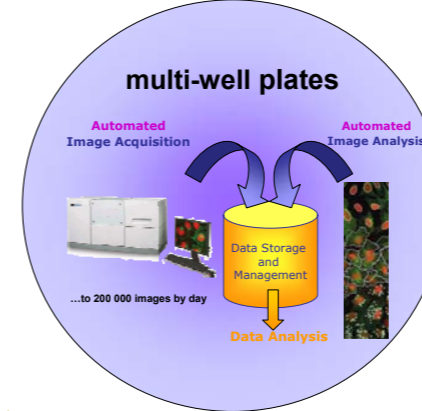
Current Projects

- Claire Forestier (G. Spaeth)
- Christelle Langevin (C. Zurzolo)
- Alexandre Bobard (J. Enninga)
- David Del Alamo (F. Schweisguth)
- Pauline Menager (M. Lafon)
- Olivier Juffroy (J. Theze)
- Nathalie Duval (B. Robert)
- Mounia Lagha (M. Buckingham)
- Corinne Jallet (N. Tordo)

cells in flow suspension



High Throughput Screening (HTS)



Future Projects

- Alcover Andres (A. Alcover)
- Ali Amara (F. Arenzana)
- Clerc Philippe (P. Avner)
- Delmas Olivier (H. Bourhy)
- Duval Nathalie (B. Robert)
- Fabre Emmanuelle (B. Dujon)
- Feldman O. Schwartz)
- Colucci Emma (P. Herbomel)
- Jory Aurélie (S. Tajbakhsh)
- Marin Karima (P. Herbomel)
- Menard Robert (R. Menard)
- Levrard Jean-Pierre (P. Herbomel)
- Lucas (P. Forterre)
- Michel (S. Pellegrini)
- Mostowy Serge (P. Cossart)
- Prina Eric (G. Milon)
- Sauvonnet Nathalie (A. Dautry)

Data Storage & Management

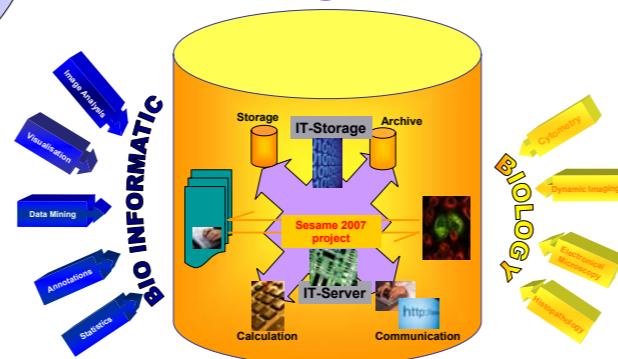


Image Database

OMERO implementation

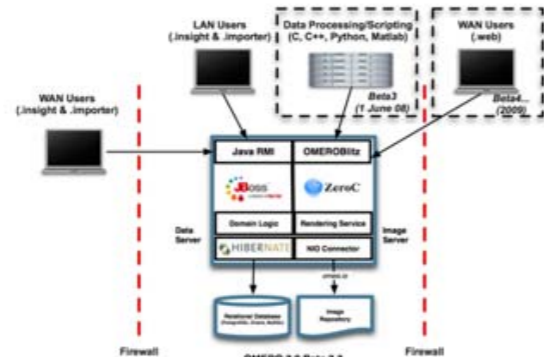
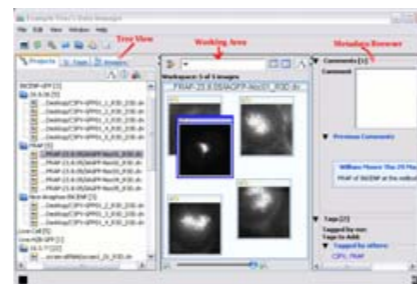
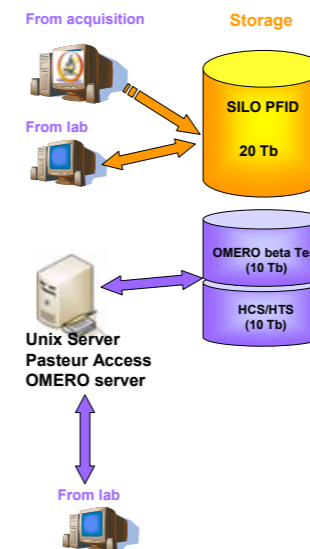


Image Viewer



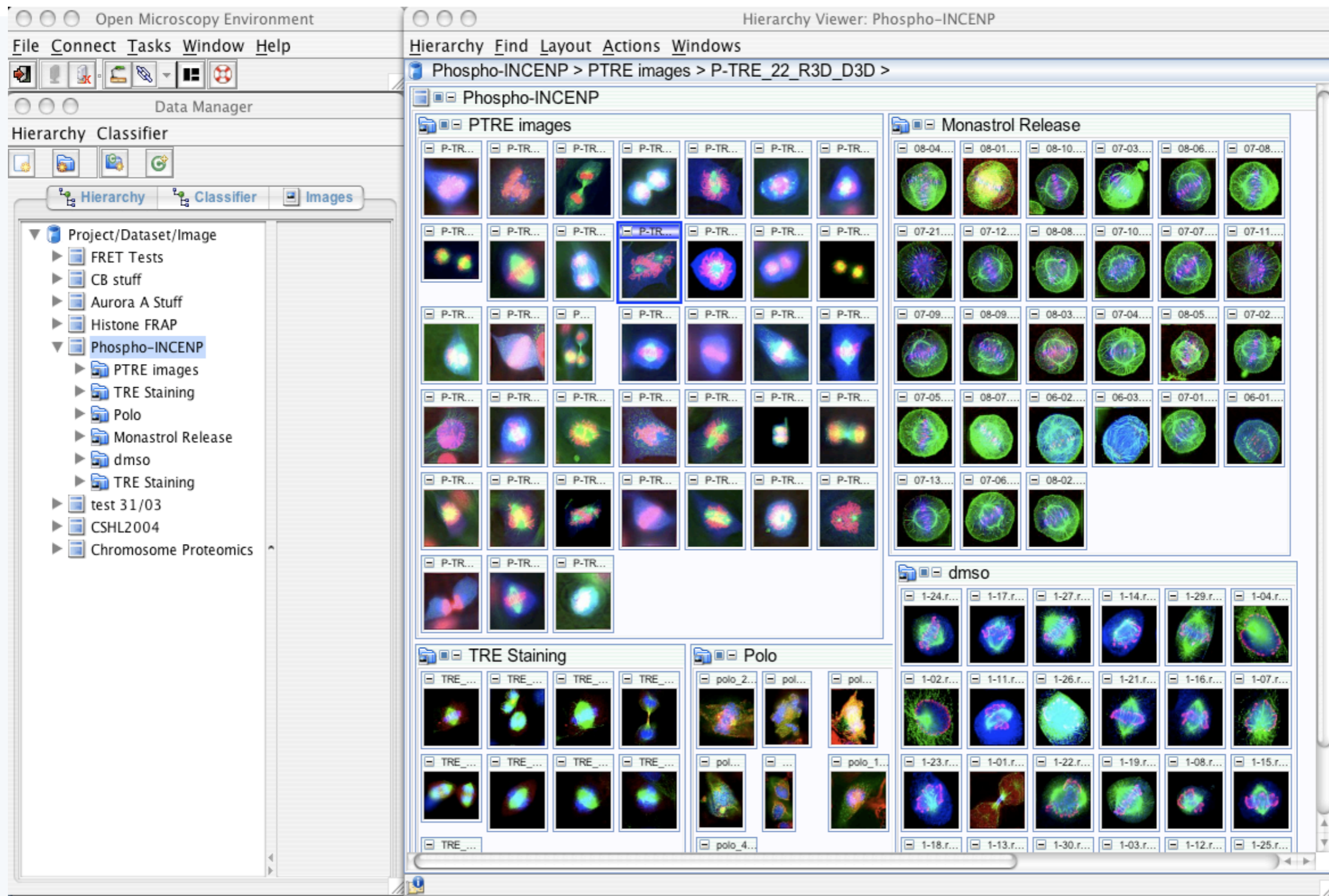
Sesame 2007 Project



- 1) Microscopie électronique ultrastructurale par tomographie & "Correlative Light Electron Microscopy" (CLEM) (Dr. Anna Sartori)
- 2) Systèmes automatisés de criblage par l'imagerie à haut débit et haute résolution pour des cellules uniques adhérentes ou non-adhérentes (« Automated high-throughput/high-content single cell analysis in adherent and non-adherent cells ») (Dr Olivier Renaud).
- 3) Création d'un système centralisé et sécurisé de stockage et de partage d'information pour l'imagerie dans le domaine de la recherche en biologie (Dr Anne Danckaert).

OMERO Beta testers

Unit Name	Chef	Size (Tb)
Biologie Cellulaire des Lymphocytes	Alcover	1
défense innée et inflammation	Chignard	1
interactions bactéries-cellules	Cossart	1
Biologie des Interactions Cellulaires	Dautry	1
Dynamique Interactions Hôte-Pathogène	Enninga	1
Macrophages et Développement de l'Immunité	Herbomel	1
Biologie et Génétique du Paludisme	Menard	1
Génétique des déficits sensoriels	Petit	0.5
Virus et immunité	Schwarz	0.5
PF-Imagerie-Dynamique	Shorte	1
Trafic membranaire et pathogénèse	Zurzolo	1
Total (Tb)		10



- Screenshot from OME/OMERO www.openmicroscopy.org

Imagopole - Resources management

Pasteur platform management system (PPMS)

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Institut Pasteur



INSTITUT PASTEUR

PFID web site

PPMS

Home

Edit profile

Plannings

Stats

Logout

PPMS Admin

Facility

Items

Incidents

Units

Users

Autonomy

Admins

Prices

Invoicing

Acknowledgements

Plate-Forme Imagerie Dynamique

PPMS (Pasteur Platform Management System) for the PFID facility

Microscope Widefield ApoTime Coolsnap Inverted (66RC10P) [link](#)

Systems available for booking: ok

Week 50, from the 11/12/2006 to the 17/12/2006
[\[previous week\]](#) [\[current week\]](#) [\[next week\]](#)

	Monday 11/12/2006	Tuesday 12/12/2006	Wednesday 13/12/2006	Thursday 14/12/2006	Friday 15/12/2006	Saturday 16/12/2006	Sunday 17/12/2006
8h							
9h							
10h							
11h							
12h							
13h							
14h							
15h							
16h							
17h							
18h							
19h							
20h							
21h							
22h							

all day all day all day all day all day all day all day

Book this session for this user: Danckaert A
 Assisted by: Nicola M A

Book the selected sessions Create incident

Report an incident or a problem on this system.

[top of the page](#) [return to home](#)

List of incidents

select below which incidents you want to see

Select one or more item: (hold ctrl key)

All
 Accessory Device
 CO2+Temperature Control n°5
 FRET Reflector Turret
 Photokinesis module (FRAP)
 Tempcontrol 37-2 Control n°3
 Objective Heater n°1 (inactive)

Levels of criticality:
☒ unknown
☒ low
☒ medium (partly dysfunctional)
☒ high (system down)
☒ Special configuration
☒ Special - not available

Keyword in description:

☒ Opened incidents ☒ Validated incidents
☒ Closed incidents ☒ Unvalidated incidents

See the incidents

Plate-Forme Imagerie Dynamique

PPMS (Pasteur Platform Management System) for the PFID facility

Create/edit user

Select an existing user to edit its parameters
 Create a new user

Edition of Danckaert A user's parameters
 (all parameters are mandatory)

User Name: Danckaert A
 User Email: anne.danckaert@pasteur.fr
 User Phone: 8497
 User date mode: ddmmaaaa
 User hour mode: 24
 User Password: Show / Hide
 Active: ☒
 Mail: ☒
 RSS: ☐
 User's Unit: shorte Create a new unit / Edit unit
 Save

Autonomies (on all facilities)
 No autonomy yet

Sessions booked (on all facilities)

- 15/12/2006, from 15h to 17h, Analysis Workstation Snowball (ex Pavot)
- 30/11/2006, from 15h to 17h, Analysis Workstation Snowball (ex Pavot)
- 30/11/2006, from 14h to 15h, Analysis Workstation Snowball (ex Pavot)
- 29/11/2006, from 14h to 17h, Analysis Workstation Snowball (ex Pavot)

Plate-Forme Imagerie Dynamique

PPMS (Pasteur Platform Management System) for the PFID facility

Date when this invoice stops:
 2006 12 13 Set

Draft Invoice (stopped the 2006/12/13)

Unit	User	Sessions	Hours	Price
biol_cell_inf	cossart	3470	7 sessions, 10 h	76.7 €
biol_cell_inf	dautry	3015	1 sessions, 2 h	35.34 €
biol_cell_inf	etienne-manneville	5835	1 sessions, 10 h	176.7 €
biol_cell_inf	guillen	3465	7 sessions, 15 h	215.05 €
biol_cell_inf	sanonetti	3616	4 sessions, 15 h	115.05 €
biol_cell_inf	shorte	3085	19 sessions, 52 h	0 €
biol_cell_inf	zurzolo	5665	39 sessions, 101 h	462.53 €
biol_develop	antoniewski	5715	9 sessions, 13 h	99.71 €
biol_develop	buckingham	3645	5 sessions, 6 h	61.36 €
biol_develop	herbomel	5685	6 sessions, 6 h	0 €
biol_develop	nicolas	3495	3 sessions, 6 h	76.02 €
biol_develop	panthier	5825	4 sessions, 10 h	53.69 €
biol_develop	pontoglio	5870	2 sessions, 4 h	30.68 €
biol_develop	rajbakhsh	5595	13 sessions, 31 h	467.77 €
biologie structurale et chimie	lucron	53415	13 sessions, 5 h	50 €



Booking

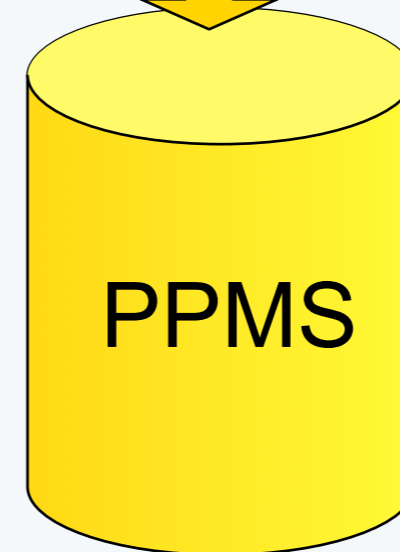
Incidents

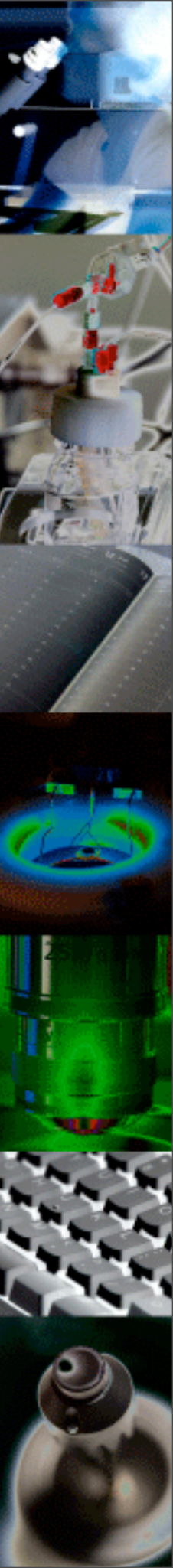
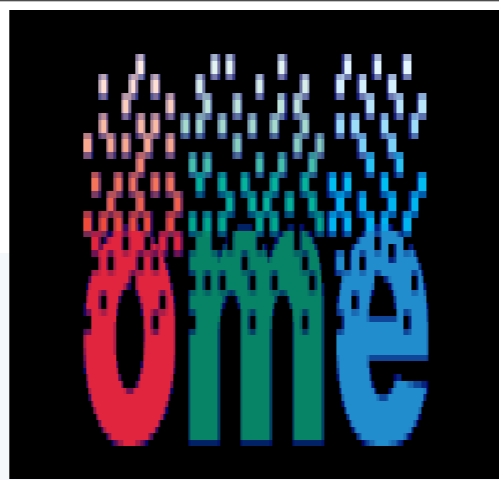
User profile

Invoicing

Statistics

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Acknowledgements

Grateful thanks to the following...

Christiane Pacaud (Imagopole, Institut Pasteur)

Anne Dankaert (Imagopole, Institut Pasteur)

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