

Open Application Development (OAD)

Towards OAD of microscopy & image analysis with ZEN (Software) and .czi (File Format)



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Software and Camera Requirements

Dr. Olaf Selchow
Light Sheet Fluorescence Microscopy

Paris, 24.06.2013

Carl Zeiss Microscopy GmbH

Open Application Support → multifaceted concept



1.) Documented file format

- CZI
 - Bioformats reader
- OME-TIFF

Olaf

2.) Customization of **ZEN** through Macros

- Python macro language

Markus

3.) Connecting **ZEN** with other software solutions

- COM / TCP-IP

4.) Image J plugin

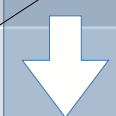
- interaction with Image J / Fiji directly within ZEN

5.) Experiment Feedback

- modify experimental protocol through online image analysis

Markus

1. Unified File Format for all Carl Zeiss Light Microscopy Systems
 - Consistently used by Carl Zeiss Microscope Systems (ZEN software) since 2010/2011
 - Replaces .ism and .zvi
 - Optimized for acquisition performance and readability / transparency
 - .xml structure of Meta data developed with an eye on OME Meta data scheme (to facilitate compatibility)
 - Binary data and machine parameter optimized for image acquisition
2. Open up access to microscopy data acquired with Carl Zeiss Microscopes
 - Make proprietary .czi file format readable to everybody who needs it
 - Support implementation (e.g., Bioformats, but also 3rd party commercial)
 - Exporting to open file formats (OME-tiff)

< 2007	2007 - 2011	2011	2012	> 2012	
Axiovision	Axio-Vision				Cellobserver (wf, SD) TIRF Vivatome Apotome Stereo & Microscopes
		ZEN (blue edition)	New OAD (Python, etc) ZEN 2012 (blue)		
common structures		.czi GUI elements	.czi Processing libs More GUI	?	
		ZEN (black edition)	ZEN 2012 (black) VBA Support will stop		LSM 710 / 780 LSM 710/780 NLO Elyra Lightsheet Z.1
AIM	ZEN				

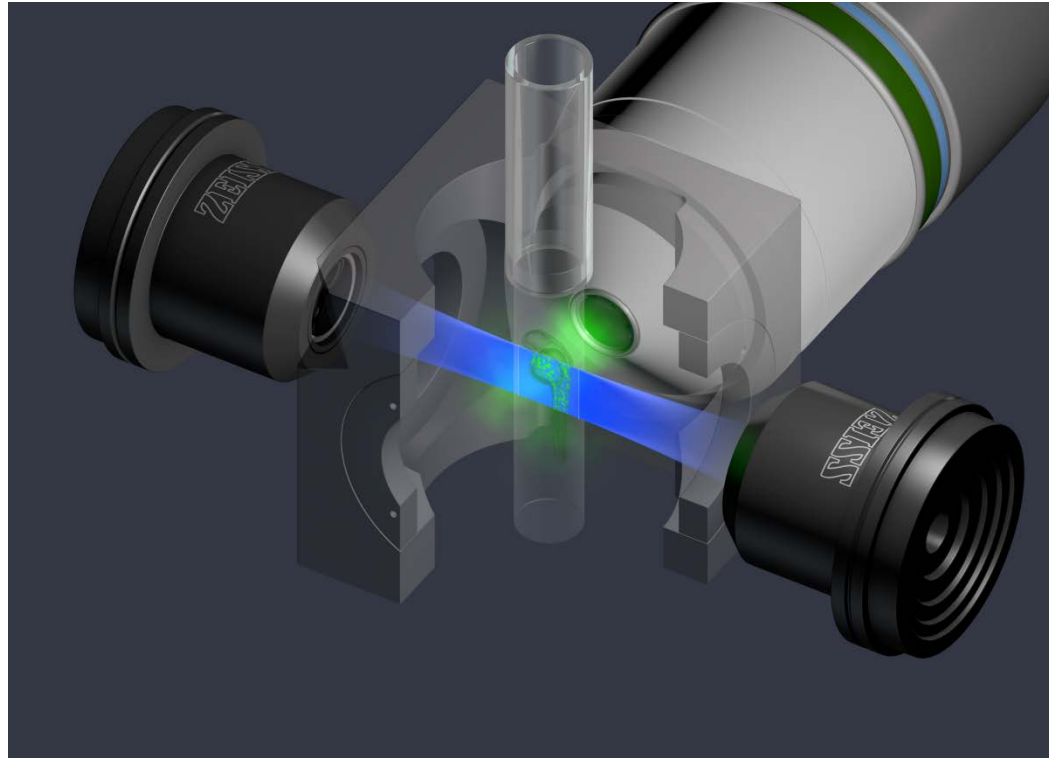
Lightsheet Z.1

Light Sheet Fluorescence Microscopy by Carl Zeiss



Light Sheet Fluorescence Microscopy (LSFM)

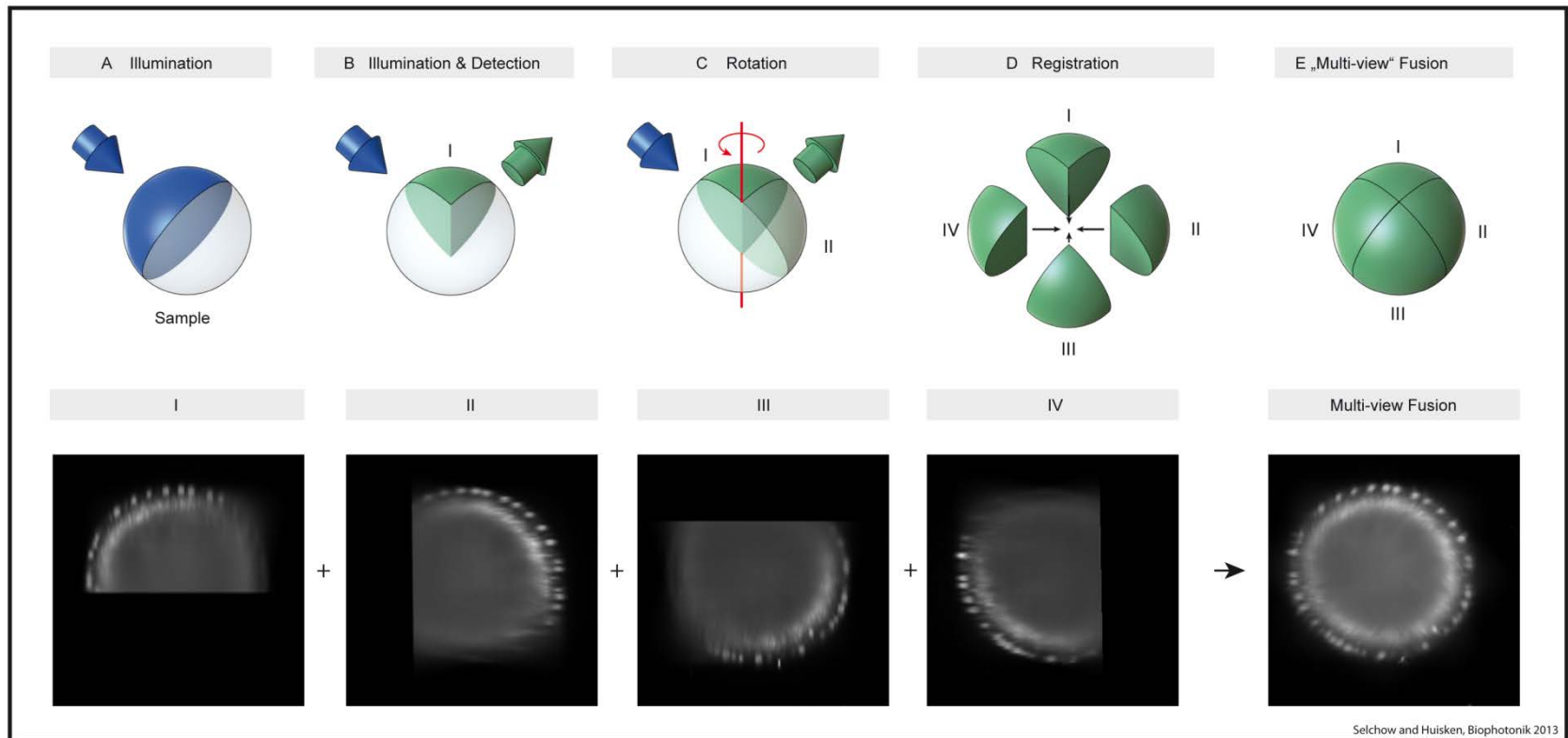
Principle



Sample mounted vertically in hydrogel

- Translation & rotation: easy positioning, z-stacks & Multiview
- Suspended in medium / buffer: ideal for live imaging

Multiview Imaging: Sequential acquisition of multiple stacks of optical sections from different directions. In LSM they are usually taken from different rotation angles.



- Benefit:**
- Complementary information in different views (more info)
 - Potentially improved resolution (depends on specimen)

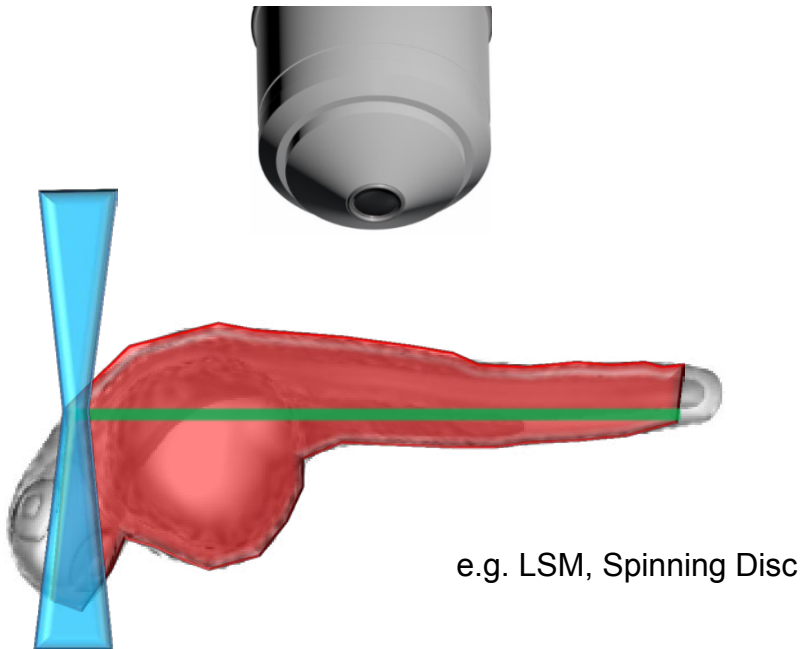
The Principle of Light Sheet Fluorescence Microscopy

Eliminate photo-damage – longer and faster imaging

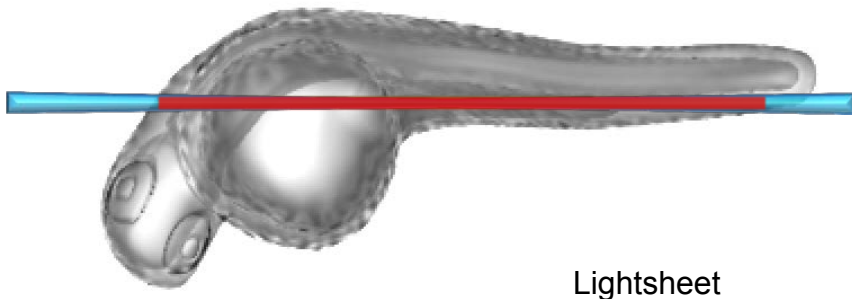


Up to 1000x less photo-damage

- Long periods of observation
- Fast imaging
- Multiview imaging



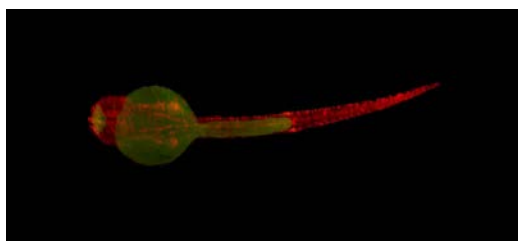
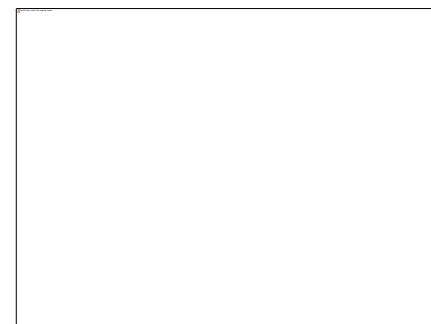
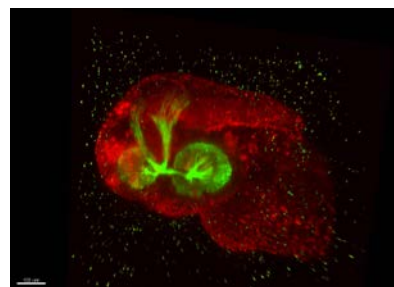
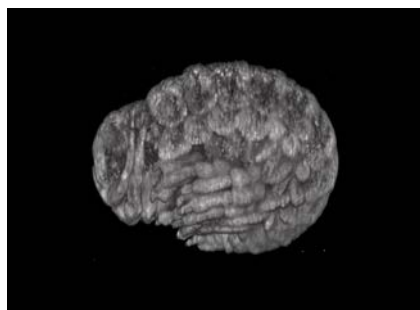
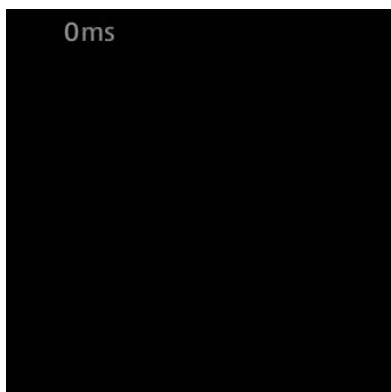
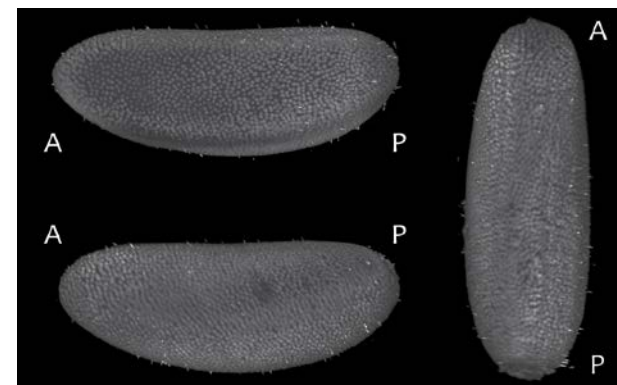
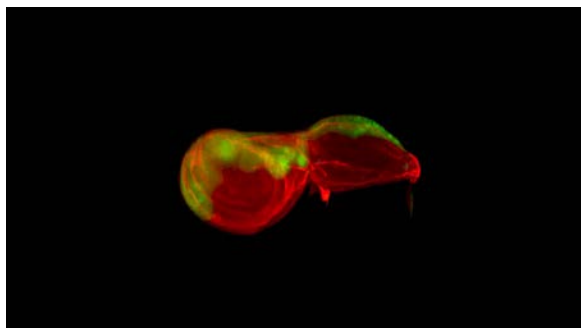
e.g. LSM, Spinning Disc



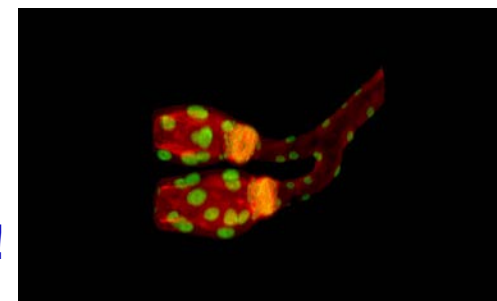
Lightsheet

The benefit: Taking Live Imaging into New Dimensions

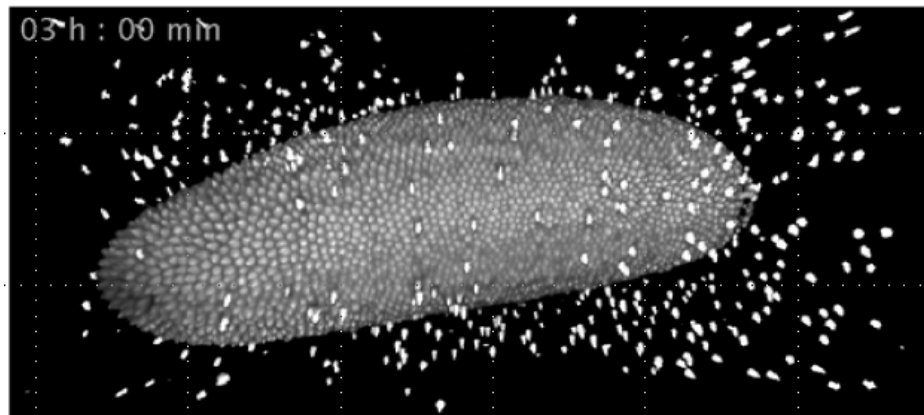
With Light Sheet Fluorescence Microscopy by Carl Zeiss: Lightsheet Z.1



**The whole volume
Every few minutes
For hours and days!**



Opening up – the example of large data processing of Light Sheet Fluorescence Microscopy Data



Drosophila Melanogaster

Ca 20 hr timelapse

HIS-Ruby

6 views, 2 ill sides / view

715 timepoints (90 sec intervals)

Processed in Fiji, rendered using ImgLib2

- **Volume data reconstruction required**
- **Deconvolution often desired / recommended**
- **Terabytes of data / day**
- **Experiment-specific p&a requirements**

Data by P.Tomancak and A. Pavlopoulos
MPI Dresden

Acquired on a Lightsheet Z.1

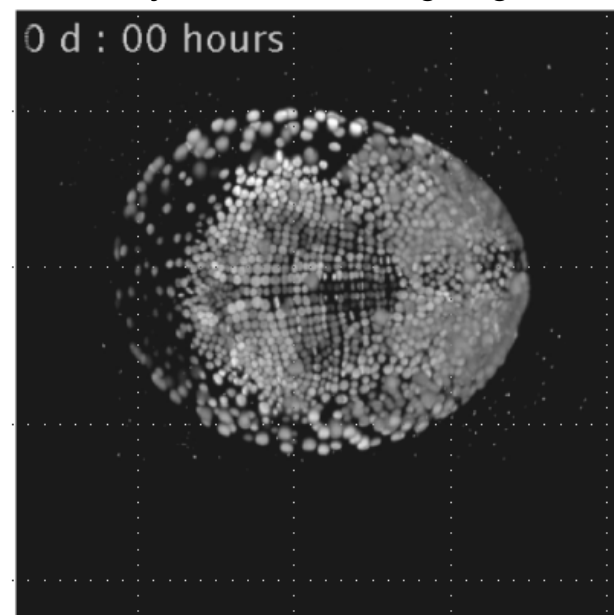
Processed on MPI storage & computing cluster

Parhyale hawaiiensis

4.5 days, at 7.5 min intervals

HIS-YFP? / 3 views, 2 ill sides / view

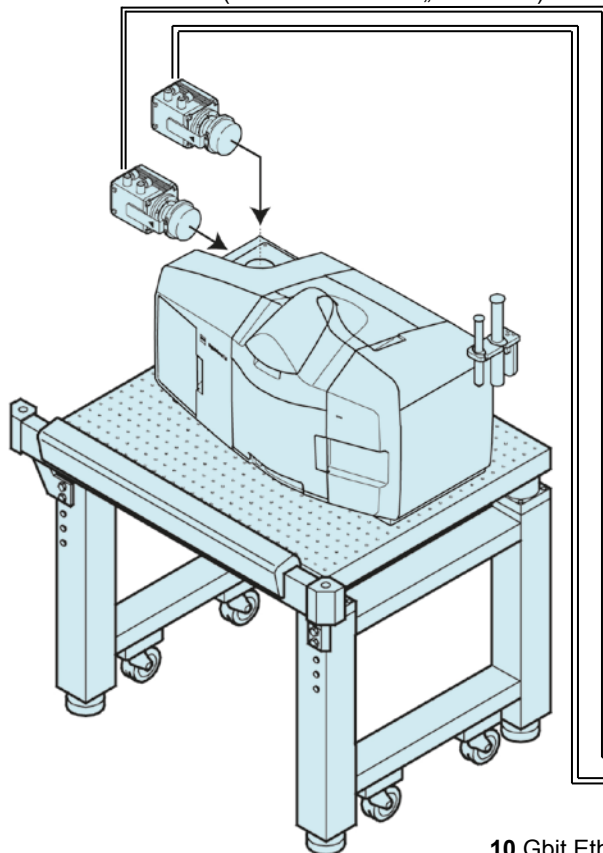
Processed in Fiji, rendered using ImgLib2



It's about interfaces



2x CamLink / Detection Module (PCO)
FireWire (Detection Module „Standard“)



- Including 2 „Storage and Data Analysis PC for Lightsheet Z.1“
- Storage Volume 2x 32 TB
- Switch ensures that „Storage and Data Analysis PC for Lightsheet Z.1“ is connected to Lightsheet Z.1 system OR local network
- Fibre Channel / GB ethernet data drain to local networks (up to 800 MB/s with Fibre Channel, depending on local network capacity)

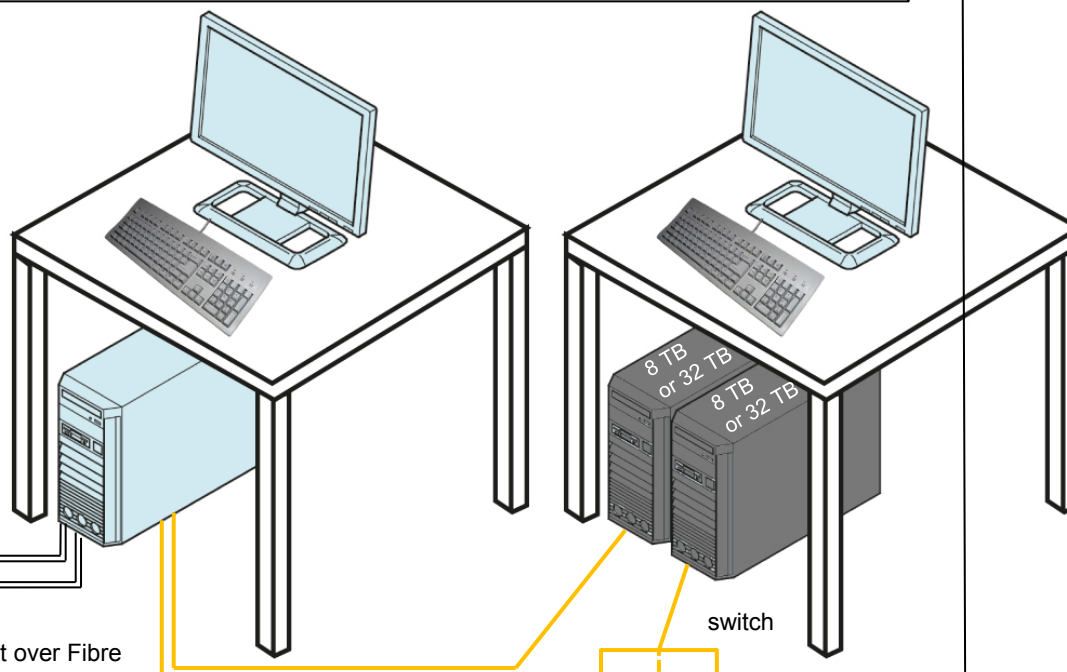


and others

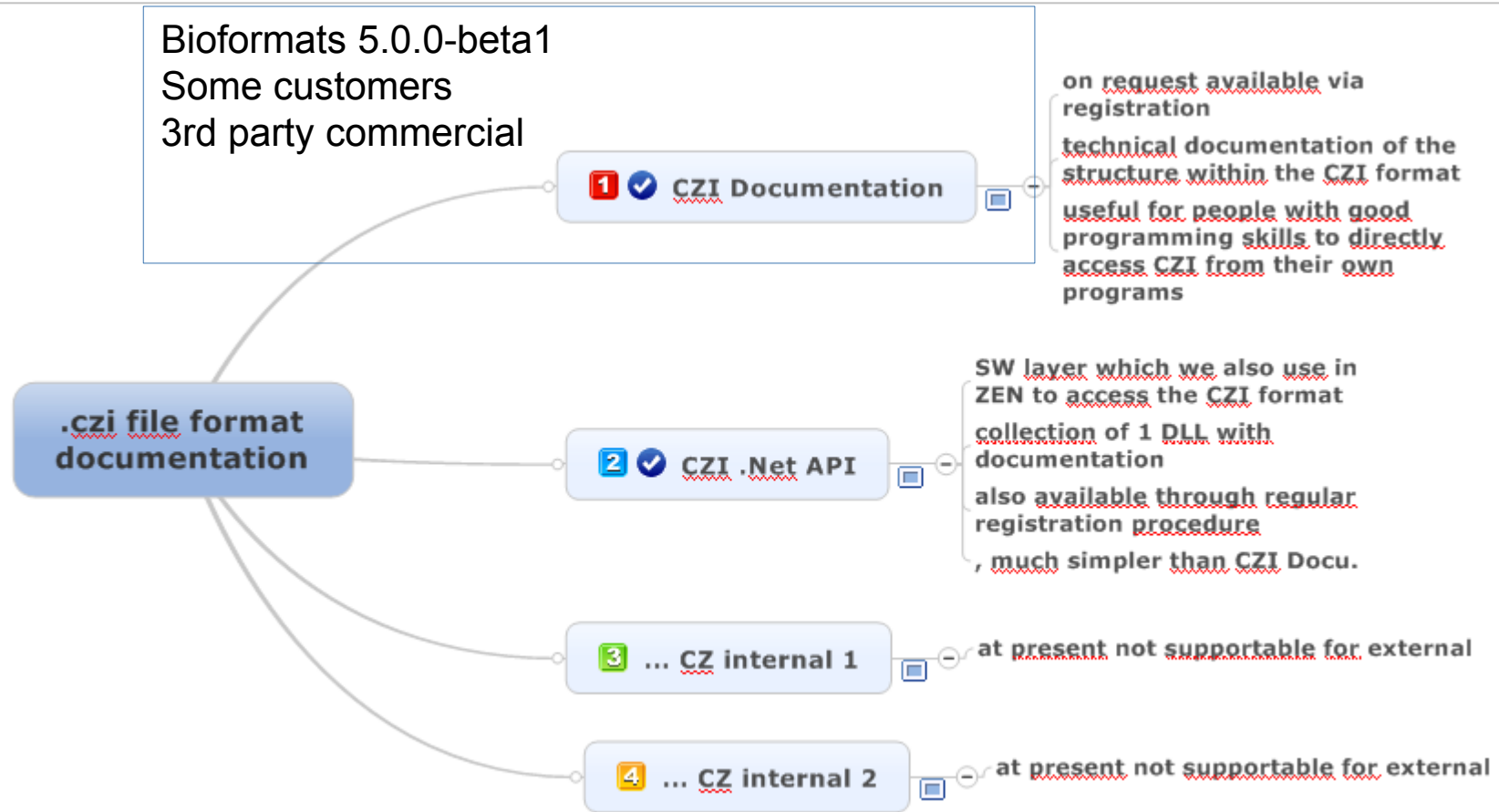
lab network
large file servers
custom processing

10 Gbit Ethernet over Fibre

for data streaming to storage (average 150 MByte/s, peak 300 MByte/s)



.czi documentation



ZEN blue Open Application Development

→ Key Messages



Microscope and the image acquisition are only part of a higher-ranking workflow

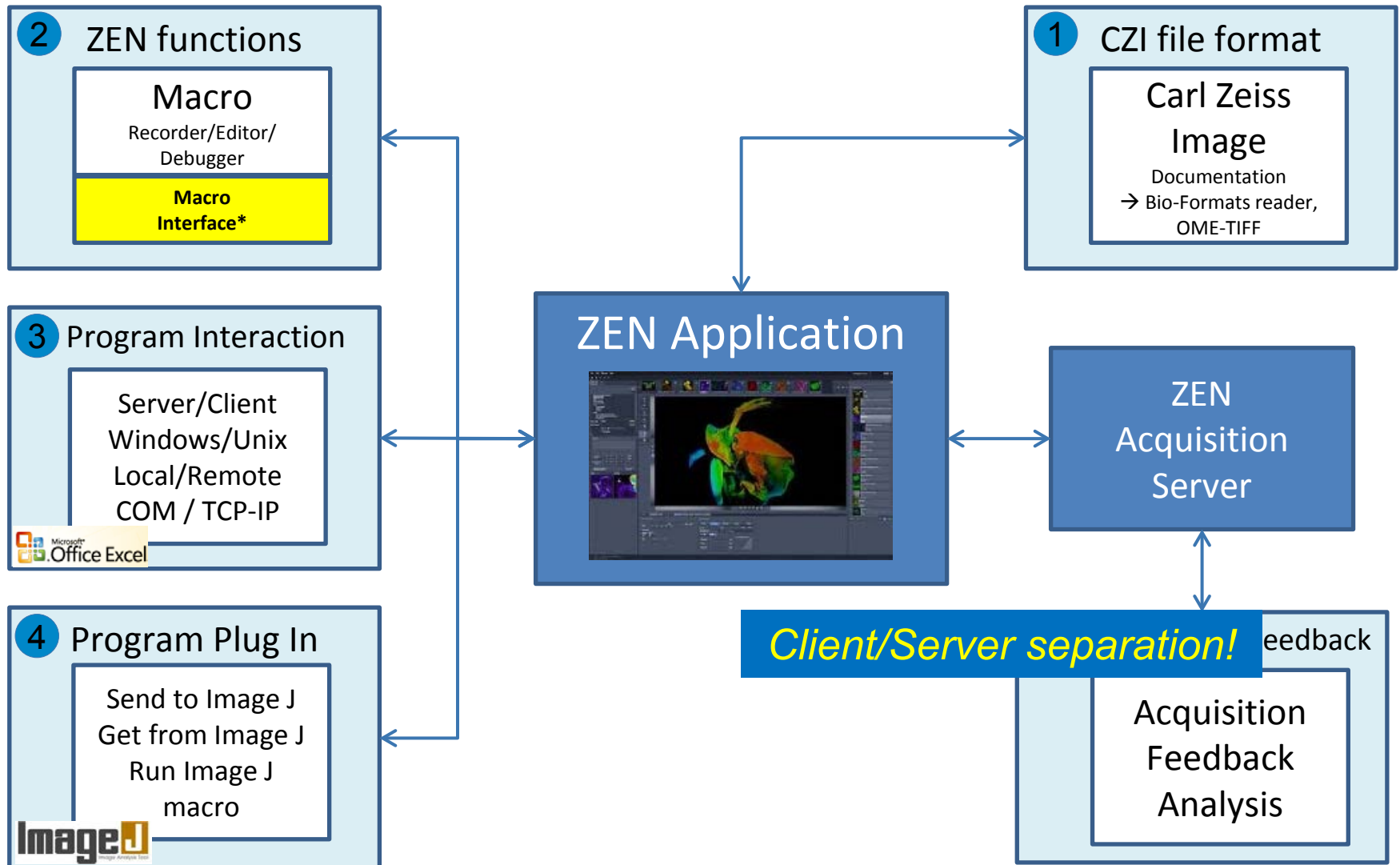
ZEN now supports **Open Application Development (OAD)** with **Macros** and open software interfaces

OAD provides generic **building blocks** allowing users to create own solutions for a **broad range of applications**.

Users are **not locked** into a proprietary ZEISS system but can **integrate** ZEN in their IT workflows

→ connect the imaging system and ZEN with the “outside world”

OAD-Concept (simplified)



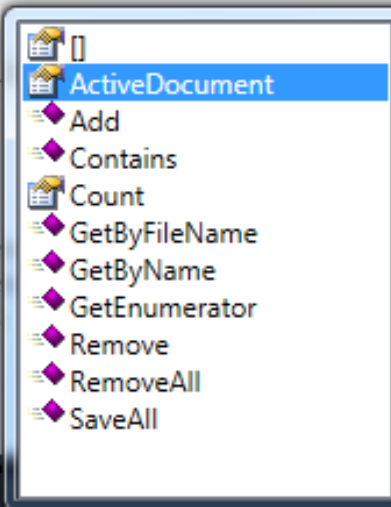
Macro Interface

→ Reduced Class Library of ZEN functionality



- About **100** classes
- reduced nr. of available functions and attributes
- Stable! → only incremental changes

```
15 ## Import system library
16 import System.Byte as byte
17 ##
18 ## Get active image
19 image = Zen.Application.Documents.
20 ## Create RGB extractions
21 outputImages = Zen.Processing.Util
22 splitR = outputImages[0]
23 splitG = outputImages[1]
24 splitB = outputImages[2]
25 ## Create 3 channel image
26 imageAdd = Zen.Processing.Utilitie
27 imageAdd = Zen.Processing.Utilitie
28 ## Define RGB colours for channels
29 r = byte.Parse('255')
30 imageAdd.SetChannelColor(0,r,0,0)
31 g = byte.Parse('255')
```



Property read-write ZenDocument ActiveDocument
PixelType: ByteArray

tG)
litB)

Watch Message

Macro IDE (Integrated Development Environment)



Right Tool Area

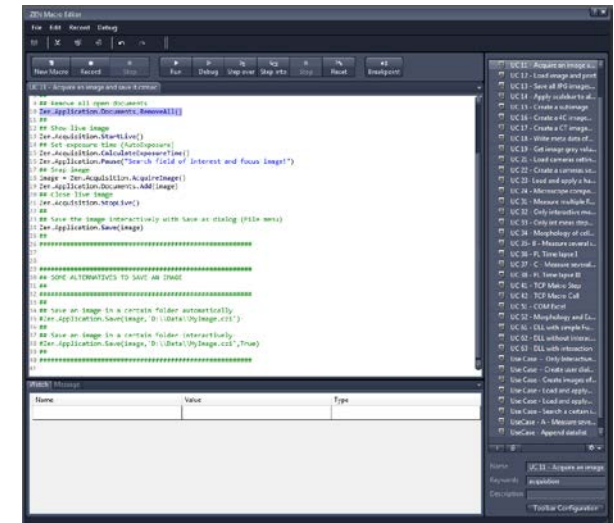
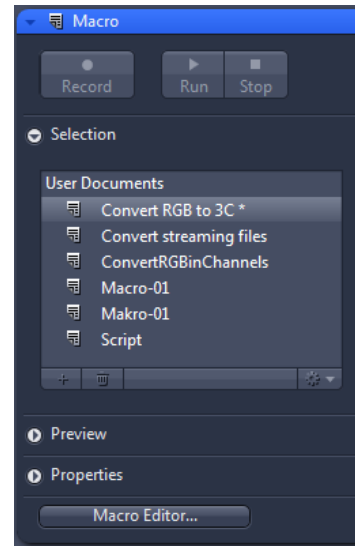
- Run-Version (available for every ZEN blue version > ZEN Lite)

IDE

- Editor
- Debugger
- Makro Recorder (still limited)

Python macro language

- easy to use
- popular within the open source development community
- widespread within the academic life science community
- lots of external resources (WEB, books, libraries, tools, sample code, etc.)



Experiment Feedback → Imaging in the past



Setup of Acquisition Experiment

Automatic Experiment Execution

Manual Interaction

Data Output & Storage

Final Image Data Set

Steps of a Standard Acquisition Experiment:

- Configuration of an Imaging Experiment
- Start and automatic Execution until the Experiment is finished.
- Optionally, the user is able to ***manually*** interact with the system to influence the acquisition.

Experiment Feedback → Imaging today



Setup of Acquisition Experiment
(including Feedback-Actions)

Automatic (but adaptable)
Experiment Execution

Adaptive Acquisition Engine

Data Output & Storage

Final Image Data Set

Steps of an experiment with Experiment-Feedback:

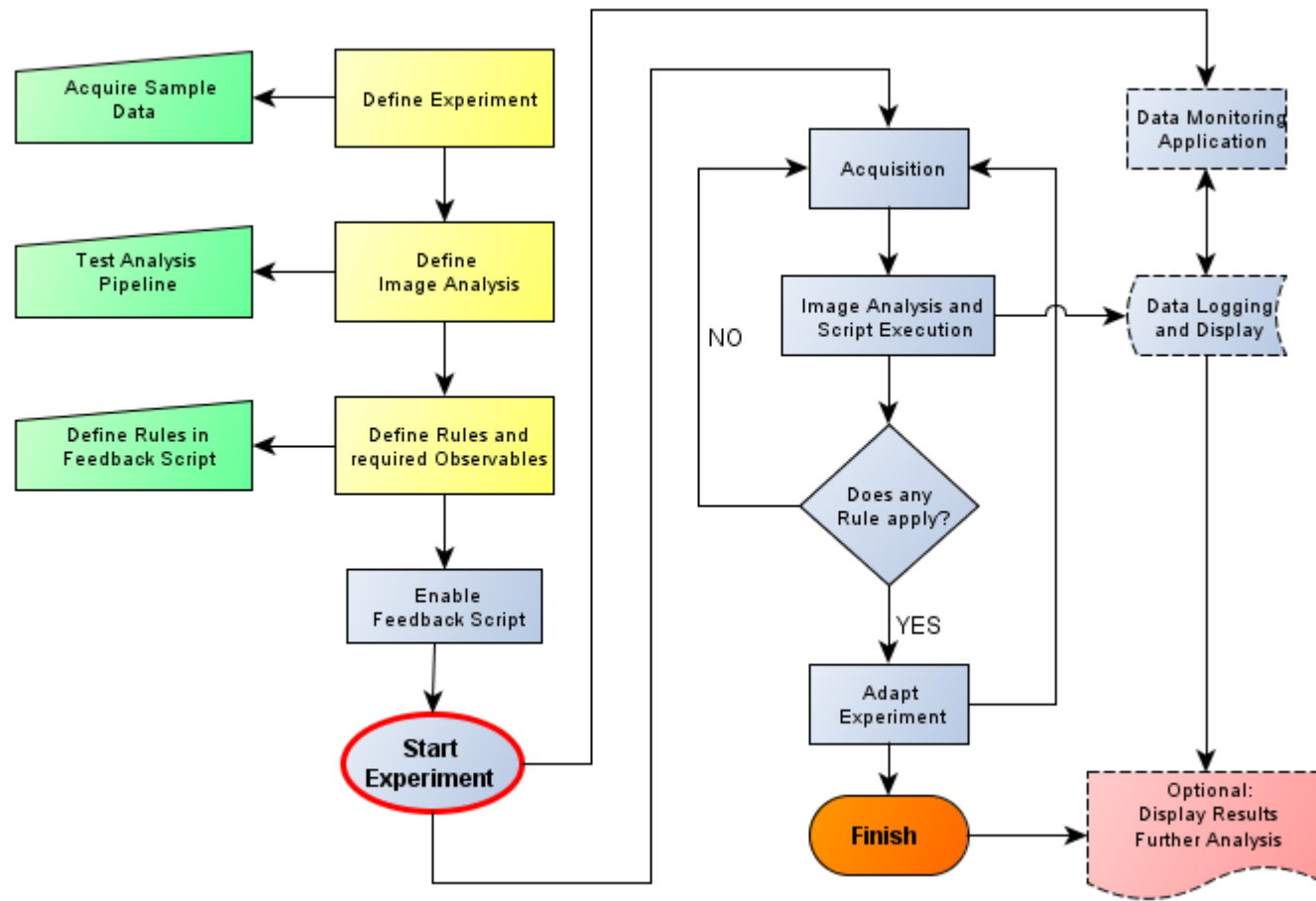
- configuration of an imaging experiment, including definition of feedback actions.
- start and automatic execution
- acquisition automatically adapts to altered conditions
 - hardware (e.g. temperature)
 - analysis (e.g. nr. of rare events)

Experiment Feedback → Key Features

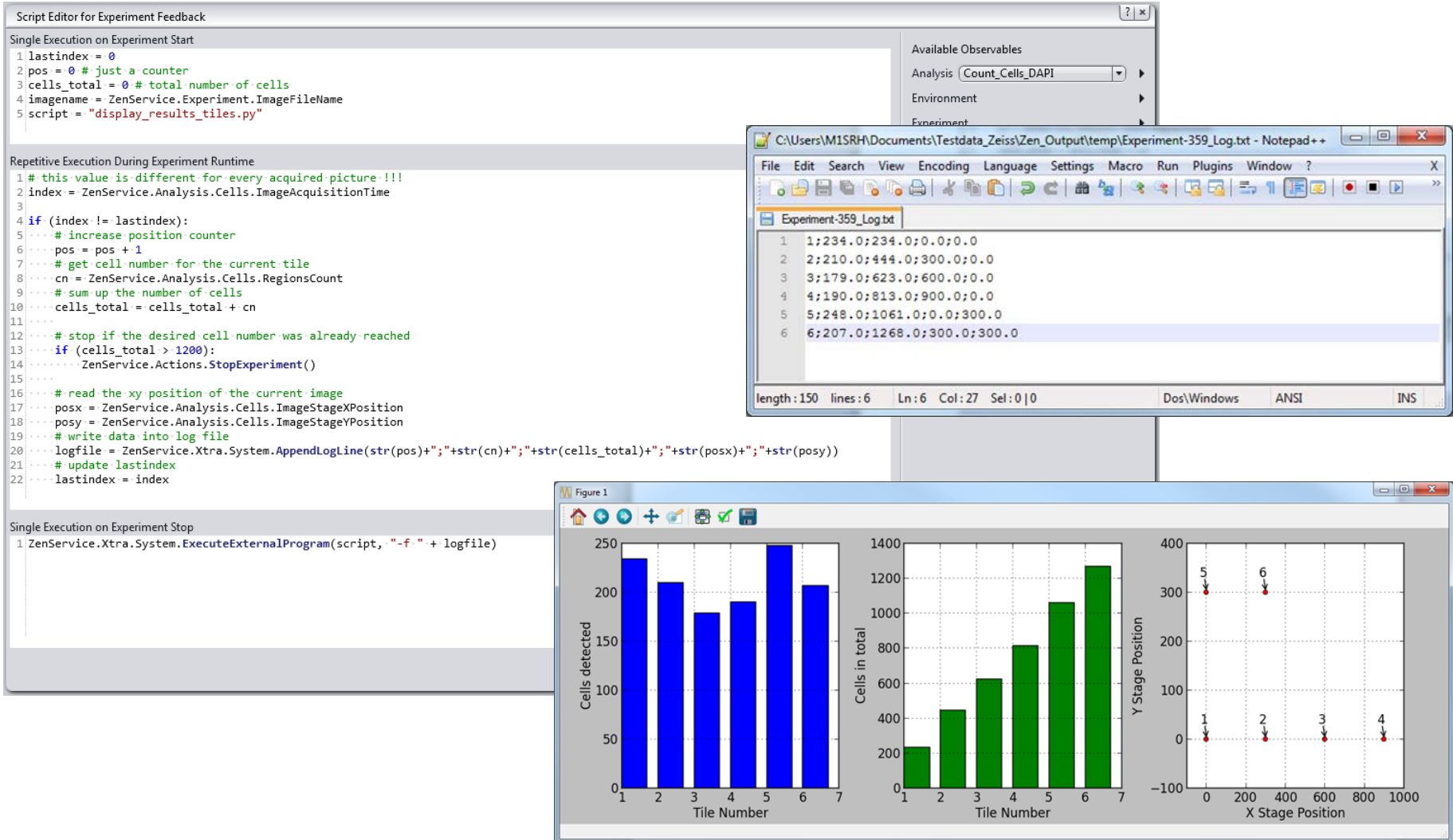


- Adaptive Acquisition Engine → experiments can modify itself according to the script or rules defined by the user
- Modification of a running experiment depending on the current system status and / or the nature of the acquired data (online analysis).
- Data logging or starting an external application (Python, Fiji, MATLAB, ...), directly within the imaging experiment.

Experiment Feedback → General Workflow



Example: Acquire until a certain number of objects is detected



OAD Forum: <http://www.zeiss.com/zen-oad>

CZI file format: <http://www.zeiss.com/czi>


















If this is your first visit, be sure to check out the **FAQ** by clicking the link above. You may have to **register** before you can post: click the register link above to proceed. To start viewing messages, select the forum that you want to visit from the selection below.

Carl Zeiss Microscopy Community

Welcome to the Carl Zeiss Microscopy Community.

Open Application Development (OAD) for ZEN (blue edition)

You have a special application that demands functionality beyond ZEN? Use the integrated OAD (Open Application Development) environment of ZEN (blue edition). With OAD you create your own macro solution based on the well-established Python language. Benefit from the simple access to a vital set of ZEN functions and the ability to include libraries such as the .Net Framework. Join the OAD community to discuss macros and help other users to develop their ultimate solution.

	Threads / Posts	Last Post
 Instrument Control Discuss macros to control the hardware functions of your ZEISS microscope	Threads: 8 Posts: 15	Remote microscope control  by minimax109 06-05-2013, 02:10 PM
 Image Acquisition Post your acquisition-related questions and macros here	Threads: 7 Posts: 7	Show camera setting parameters  by Carl Zeiss Microscopy 5 04-15-2013, 09:34 AM
 Image Handling (1 Viewing) Your place to discuss general handling of images and the CZI file format	Threads: 15 Posts: 19	Tile - Subimage  by Carl Zeiss Microscopy 3 Yesterday, 03:02 PM
 Image Processing Discuss questions and projects related to processing of imaging data here	Threads: 7 Posts: 7	Insert scalebar in all images...  by Carl Zeiss Microscopy 5 04-15-2013, 10:07 AM
 Measurement and Analysis Share your programming ideas for various measurement and analysis tasks here	Threads: 9 Posts: 9	Save object stage positions...  by Carl Zeiss Microscopy 5 04-15-2013, 10:15 AM
 ZEN (blue edition) Application Model Find inspirations how to access the ZEN application model	Threads: 3 Posts: 3	Write special folders in a...  by Carl Zeiss Microscopy 3 02-19-2013, 12:26 PM
 Miscellaneous Everything OAD-related that won't fit in the other categories: share general aspects of macro programming and discuss the OAD environment	Threads: 15 Posts: 52	Import Python Modules from...  by tbaum Today, 01:54 PM
 Documentation (read-only) Your place to begin if you are looking for OAD-related documentation to start your project. If you need documentation not covered here, please ask in the specific forum.	Threads: 5 Posts: 5	 CZI file format: general...  by Carl Zeiss Microscopy 2 05-16-2013, 01:05 PM

Experiment Feedback

→ Define Rules via Python Scripting



The screenshot displays the ZEN system 2012 software interface. The main window is titled "ZEN system 2012" and features a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Acquisition, Graphics, Macro, Tools, Window, Help) and a toolbar. The left sidebar contains the "Experiment Manager" with a dropdown menu showing "Count_Cells_Tiles_DAPI" and a "Smart Setup" button. Below this are buttons for "AF", "Find Focus", "Set Exposure", "Live", "Continuous", and "Snap". A "Z-Stack" section shows "16 Tiles" and "Panorama" options. A "Setup Manager" section includes "Light Path Settings", "Automation", and "Experiment Feedback" (checked). An "Acquisition Parameter" section lists "Acquisition Mode", "Channels", "Focus Strategy", and "Focus Devices". A "Multidimensional Acquisition" section lists "Experiment Designer", "Tiles", "Information on Experiment", and "Auto Save".

The central "Script Editor for Experiment Feedback" window shows the following Python code:

```

Single Execution on Experiment Start
1 lastindex = 0
2 pos = 0 # just a counter
3 cells_total = 0 # total number of cells
4 imagename = ZenService.Experiment.ImageFileName
5 script = "display_results_tiles.py"

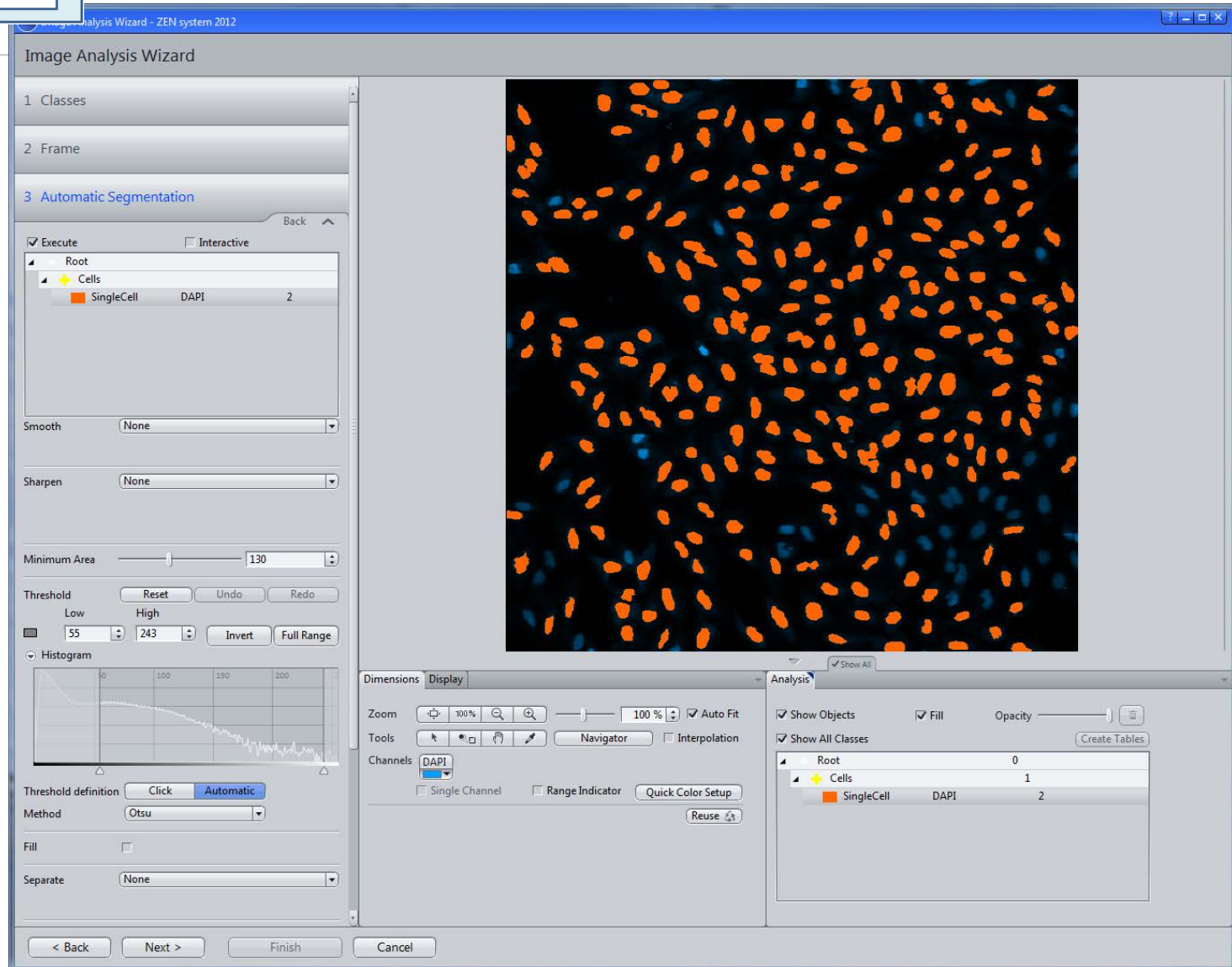
Repetitive Execution During Experiment Runtime
1 # this value is different for every acquired picture !!!
2 index = ZenService.Analysis.Cells.ImageAcquisitionTime
3
4 if (index != lastindex):
5     # increase position counter
6     pos = pos + 1
7     # get cell number for the current tile
8     cn = ZenService.Analysis.Cells.RegionsCount
9     # sum up the number of cells
10    cells_total = cells_total + cn
11
12    # stop if the desired cell number was already reached
13    if (cells_total > 1200):
14        ZenService.Actions.StopExperiment()
15
16    # read the xy position of the current image
17    posx = ZenService.Analysis.Cells.ImageStageXPosition
18    posy = ZenService.Analysis.Cells.ImageStageYPosition
19    # write data into log file
20    logfile = ZenService.Xtra.System.AppendLogLine(str(pos)+" "+str(cn)+" "+str(cells_total)+" "+str(posx)+" "+str(posy))
21    # update lastindex
22    lastindex = index

Single Execution on Experiment Stop
1 ZenService.Xtra.System.ExecuteExternalProgram(script, "-f " + logfile)
  
```

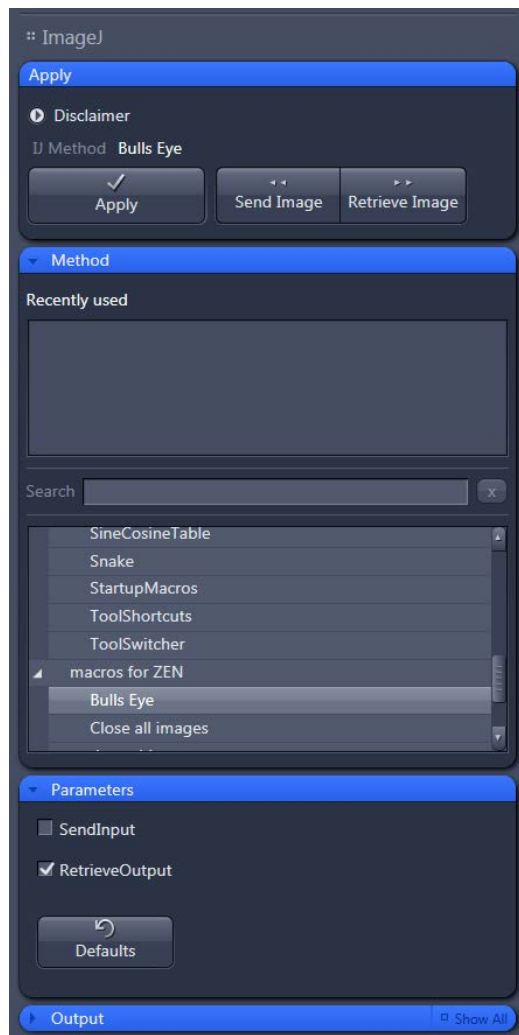
The right sidebar contains "Available Observables" (Analysis: Count_Cells_DAPI, Environment, Experiment, Hardware), "Available Actions" (Experiment Actions, Xtra), and "Editor Tools" (Examples & Templates, Validate Script). The "Validate Script" button is highlighted, and the status "The script is okay." is displayed.

The bottom status bar shows system information: Scaling 0.2 µm/px (Theoretic), System Information Idle, Free RAM 5.38 GB, Free HD 70.94 GB, CPU 4%, Frame Rate - fps, Pixel Value -, Position X: -, Y: -, Storage Folder: C:\Users\M1SRH\Docume, User: m1srh, and the time 09:51.

Experiment Feedback → Integrate Online Analysis



- ImageJ-Extension



OAD – Zen & Fiji as a „perfect combination“ at work



The screenshot displays the Zeiss Zen software interface for cell analysis. The main window shows a large image of cells stained with DAPI (blue). The left sidebar contains various toolbars and panels, including 'Interactive Measurement', 'Image Analysis', and 'Method'. The 'Method' panel shows 'Count Cells' as the selected method. The 'Parameters' panel shows 'SendInput' checked. The 'Input' panel shows 'Count_Cells_D...mes.czi' as the input file. The 'Dimensions' panel shows 'Time' set to 1 and '96' frames. The 'Display' panel shows 'Histogram' and 'Auto' checked. The 'ROI Manager' panel on the right shows a list of ROIs with their respective counts and areas.

Summary of Count_Cells_DAPI_96frames.czi

File	Count	Total Area	Average Size	%Area
t1/96 - Count_Cells_DAPI_96frames.czi #1	266	53777.00	202.17	13.13
t2/96 - Count_Cells_DAPI_96frames.czi #1	237	43592.00	183.93	10.64
t3/96 - Count_Cells_DAPI_96frames.czi #1	214	44650.00	208.64	10.90
t4/96 - Count_Cells_DAPI_96frames.czi #1	42	5800.00	138.10	1.42
t5/96 - Count_Cells_DAPI_96frames.czi #1	183	33678.00	184.03	8.22
t6/96 - Count_Cells_DAPI_96frames.czi #1	185	32177.00	173.93	7.86
t7/96 - Count_Cells_DAPI_96frames.czi #1	170	30182.00	177.25	7.36
t8/96 - Count_Cells_DAPI_96frames.czi #1	178	37697.00	211.78	9.20
t9/96 - Count_Cells_DAPI_96frames.czi #1	157	26756.00	170.42	6.53
t10/96 - Count_Cells_DAPI_96frames.czi #1	145	25655.00	176.93	6.26
t11/96 - Count_Cells_DAPI_96frames.czi #1	119	20708.00	174.02	5.06
t12/96 - Count_Cells_DAPI_96frames.czi #1	143	24687.00	172.64	6.03
t13/96 - Count_Cells_DAPI_96frames.czi #1	134	22124.00	165.10	5.40
t14/96 - Count_Cells_DAPI_96frames.czi #1	182	35302.00	193.97	8.62
t15/96 - Count_Cells_DAPI_96frames.czi #1	225	46234.00	205.48	11.29

Open Application Development

→ multifaceted concept



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- CZI
 - Bioformats reader
- OME-TIFF

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- Python macro language

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